

ALL-UKRAINIAN  
PARTY  
OF  
TAXPAYERS



TAXPAYER  
PARTY  
WORLD  
ASSEMBLY

## PROGRAM OF APT

### 1. WORLD TENDENCIES AND UKRAINE

Soon two decades since Ukraine have declared political independence de jure but de facto continues to live in difficult, destructive period of historical instability.

Isolated political new formations, which have come to power on a wave of a raging stream of broad masses, have not managed to draw correct conclusions from a previous historical stage, to develop new model of a state system and to define ways of its development.

The hysteria of "wild capitalism" which has covered the country was accompanied by unprecedented plunder of national property, unknown growth of criminality, formation of mafia clans which tear, plunder and rape the country.

Sacred for any people word "Freedom" was painted by blood in political strike of groups and has found a crown of thorns of gang rule.

Results of this period were catastrophic for the state. Permanent developing system crisis which covered the country like an avalanche sweeps away the rests of the state economy, productive forces, means of production, formerly very powerful in Ukraine.

Artfully and illegally built scheme of privatisation has led to unknown falling of the standard of life of citizens of Ukraine, to actual degradation of a society to the position of the countries with the lowest consumer possibilities.

Ukraine, thanks to the worthless and irresponsible policy of structures being in a country government, was transformed into a criminal state with an appropriate regime interested only in an increment of personal riches and increase of surrounding clans riches.

The country was covered by unemployment, there is an irreplaceable outflow abroad of the most able-bodied and highly skilled part of our citizens (20 % and more), the state loses the mental potential, the population of Ukraine was reduced almost on five million persons during the years of independence.

As a result of the alien ideology of the western values imposed to our people, Ukrainian society, having curtailed from a way of the further development of the national consciousness, traditional thousand-year slavic culture, was exposed to moral degradations. Modern Ukraine takes leading positions in Europe by the level of drug addiction and AIDS. The average life interval of people was reduced for ten years. Children's death rate is very high. Completion of manpower resources of the country is stopped.

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The system of social guarantees is destroyed. The considerable part of citizens of old age simply has no means of subsistence and dies out in large quantities testing terrifying poverty, illnesses and loneliness.

Moods of fear for a tomorrow prevail in society. Declaring aspiration to transformations, the government, actually, does nothing somehow to correct position of the people and to help out the country from a catastrophic condition.

Outlined in the XX and the XXI centuries some revival of the national economy which have become possible thanks to restoration of communications with Russia and other CIS countries was interrupted by representatives of westernized and pro-American forces, so-called «orange revolution», made revolution under a screen of "a democratic reorganization» of society by means of transatlantic patrons.

Ukraine with a weak and disorganized economy, with the inutile antinational power, became easy prey of imperialistic sharks of the West.

The level of inflationary processes does out of the control , chronic character has accepted deficiency of the pension budget, labor productivity and wages fall.

Thus there are obvious numerous unresolved problems of a transition period to which such problems are added also:

- incompleteness and serious warps of formation of the base markets: demesne, work and capital;
- property privatization has accepted ugly forms;
- a slow and burdensome tax system is created;
- the out-of-date economic legislation, the corrupted legal proceedings, the destroyed infrastructure, officials barriers interfere with attraction to Ukraine of investments.

Into a new century and a new millennium our country has entered without accurate understanding of the place and role in the world community. Ukraine has neither state doctrines, nor strategy of development of the country for next years, equitable to radical national-state interests of citizens, clear reference points for them.

People hardly imagine a worthy life in the conditions of interstate chaos and extremely unfortunate trends of the world development characterized today by:

- The most severe aggravation of struggle of leading imperialistic states for repartition of already divided world and a world supremacy establishment. First of all, an antagonism of the USA and Europe for spheres of influence;
- Struggle of the USA and its satellites for deduction of a world dominant, on the one hand, and other world for an establishment of system of multipolarity, from another;
- Unprecedented globalization of economics and problems of world social and economic development;
- Strengthening of opposition and polarization at the expense of strengthening of activity of again arisen world imperialistic financial and economic centers;
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- Transformation of economy of the rich countries into parasitic distributing economy-investors or the so-called economy of unearned incomes prospering at the

expense of exploitation of resources of the rest of the world;

- Militarization of economy, unleashing of wars to capture traditional and new sources of raw materials and power resources
- Increase of influence on economies of the majority of the countries of global ecological processes (planetary warming, radical change of a climate, pollution of the surrounding country, destruction of human and fauna environment )
- Splash in racism, nationalism, Zionism, fascistization of political life, expansion of migratory processes;
- Increase of contradictions between work and the capital, power criminalization, rupture expansion between manufacture, exchange and distribution.

All these basic contradictions and tendencies have led to the global financial and economic crisis when they have reached the peak , having interventional character from the USA, intended to correct the affairs at the expense of other world. Under a press of this Jesuit plan there was also Ukraine.

Weight of the problems caused by world crisis for Ukraine was aggravated with government and management crisis.

The government shamelessly shifts all burdens and deprivations which have fallen upon our society on people's shoulders.

To act differently the ruling top cannot and does not want because it is antinational power!

Interested in a separation of Ukraine from the Commonwealth of Independent States, the United States of America in 2004, using special fund of Gosdep and finance of world zionism, by means of a deceit of Ukrainian people and manipulations with public opinion, have led to the power so-called "Orange" and nationalists. Having become the government, political parties of «orange tones», incurring "responsibility" for working out of modern model of development of the country and a society, have not executed their program promises , having come to full grief. Having entrusted the destiny to "orange" poor people have become beggars at all . "Orange" kills economy, destroy credit and financial system. Under their management the country promptly slides to a default. Impoverished citizens are apart from the power and transformed into slaves of financially-oligarchic clans.

The corrupted and selling government of Ukraine, busy with struggle for not yet plundered national property, is out of condition further to supervise adequately over the country and to react to present challenges, to organize construction of new model of a social system. That is why, people reject such power, deprive of its trust and the delegated powers and rights to solve its destiny and to speak in the name of it.

The present power involving Ukraine in NATO and military conflicts, betraying interests of people, trading in our property represents danger to the state. People have got tired of it. They want creative work.

Proceeding from vision of threat to existence of independence of Ukraine, clearly understanding necessity of creation of the originally people's power, those who forms an economic basis of the state by their work - tax bearers of Ukraine, declare creation **of Allukrainian party of taxpayers (further- APT).**

**APT** - originally people's party of new type because payers of taxes are capable

part of society which creates and forms property of the state. Our Program follows from the most essential economic, power and social problems which have risen today in front of Ukrainian society.

**APT** is a party of "centre" aspiring to association of all progressive forces of the society. It expresses interests of all people, but first of all those classes and population groups who are considered the main creative force: workers, landowners, intelligence, employees, hired workers, representatives of middle class and a small-scale business, youth and students. It is not alien to problems of pensioners and the unemployed - all, whose position depends on socially focused economy, practical realization of a social justice rule.

**APT** is a party of parliamentary type, social action and political initiative. Its "centrism" is based on consolidation of national will and all public institutes to prevail main objective - formation of the developed social democratic state.

**APT** as the party of parliamentary type uses the constitutional forms of struggle for achievement of the program purposes and problems, rejecting extremism, violence and any forms of the armed opposition.

**APT** does not co-operate with political and public organizations of fascist, Zionist, nationalist sense, whose programs contain ideological bases ethnic, racial, confessional, national and any other form of intolerance and the superiority.

**APT**, being a national party, is guided by creation of a civil society, a strong state guaranteeing rights and freedoms of citizens, acting as a regulator of social and economic processes and relations.

**APT** is a patriotic party opened for dialogue and compromises.

**APT** as a centre party will promote the termination of frank enmity of political parties of Ukraine and their consolidation on the decision of social, economic problems of the society and national problems.

## **2. OUR PURPOSES**

The present social and economic course of the active power is not capable to provide the breakthrough to qualitatively new standard of living of people and development of Ukraine declared by it.

In economy main riches of the country are owned by a small group of the financial and industrial clans which have grasped this property as a result of unfair, illegal privatization of the state property, which have led to an enormous warp in reception of incomes of citizens (90 % are appropriated by oligarchic clans and only 10 % belong to people of Ukraine).

Disposing of enormous profits exclusively in personal and corporative interests, oligarchs and magnates actively influence the power interfering with country development in whole, fixing backwardness of Ukraine and a low standard of living of its citizens.

The Ukrainian society is split by social injustice, accruing enormous rupture between poor and rich. In the country social programs are cut down and some of them are simply closed.

In political system a departure from democracy and lawful state principles is observed. The country rolls down to autocracy more and more. All people are apart

from formation of the power, from the control of its activity, from a real country government. The shameless, criminal and humiliating system of payoff of voters dominates.

The legislation is adjusted to interests of dominating clans. Justice bodies, Office of Public Prosecutor, the Ministry of Internal Affairs, a consequence, CBY, are corrupted and serve "tops", protect the power from the people.

Defensibility level is the lowest. The foreign policy is pursued hypertrophied not in interests of people of Ukraine, and under dictation of the USA, the European Union and NATO. Ukraine in a rating of the states falls lower and lower.

**APT** is assured and convinced that having rallied Ukrainian people is capable to transform Ukraine in economically developed, prospering country with celebration of rights and freedoms. Also it is the main priority purpose of the party.

Delay in mobilization of Ukrainian people to decide their own problems are dangerous for the Ukrainian statehood.

**APT** is assured that all, irrespective of a political affiliation, should understand the only thing that economy and country development must be ahead of a policy. Politicians should unite broad masses on protection of the Fatherland, on military work and the decision of social questions in a society, for the sake of the Native land, the people of Ukraine by their actions instead of creating social intensity in society.

**APT** is ready to become the national centre of crystallization and development of ideas for solving of economic, political, social and state problems of our country.

**APT** is ready to direct the activity on preparation and consecutive carrying out progressive reforms in economic, political, administrative, social, humanitarian and other spheres in Ukraine directed on transformation of Ukraine in **National democratic republic**.

**APT** will take part in direct and active working out of a state policy, acts of Ukraine, target nation-wide and regional programs, formation of authorities at various levels and through representation in them realize will of the people.

**APT** acts on the premise that a person can be as free as its freedom does not restrain freedom of other person, and achievement of common good is possible through achievement of general welfare which is achieved by a priority of the state interest.

**APT** will achieve fair representation of different layers and people groups in public authorities. People have gained this right. Only the common national will is capable to create and strengthen in the country originally people's power, to shake a collar comprador parasites and to construct a social justice society - National republic of the developed democracy. **Glory to such Ukraine!**

### **3. OUR PRINCIPLES**

Allukrainian party of taxpayers carries out activity on principles of democratic centralism taking into account features of historical Ukrainian conservatism. It means:

- The right of Ukrainians to build the life not on the imposed stereotype from the outside, and leaning against national traditions of justice and democracy to select the way to good fortune;

- Harmonious unity of traditions of a collectivism and responsibility of the person before a society, struggle against any forms of oppression and autocracy;
- Recognition for each person of the right for freedom which does not contradict laws of activity, on using the personal and common goods;
- Connection of modern economic achievements with traditions of the Ukrainian spirituality;
- Unity of the nation within the multinationality of the Ukrainian society, mutual respect of cultures and language forms;
- The priority of a public opinion at decision-making of the party and its upholding in official bodies;
- Party activity is carried out exclusive in interests of people of Ukraine;
- Legality, observance of constitutional and other in force rules of law;
- Voluntariness, equality, participation of each party member in realization of the Program and decision-making at personal responsibility for their performance;
- Accountability and selectivity of all directing bodies;
- Strengthening and party development, growth of its rows and number of supporters relying on people's opinion.

#### **4. POLICY OF APT IN THE CONDITIONS OF THE STATE INSTABILITY OF THE TRANSITION PERIOD**

From the USSR Ukraine has inherited very serious share of economic potential. However for years of independence its modernization and reforming has not been carried out. The efficiency of management was low.

It has caused destruction of social sphere. Ukraine has appeared in stagnation. Social and economic, political and financial instability of a transition period took longer than expected, transforming in a permanent system crisis, its main reasons lay in a plane of struggle of interests of various social forces, first of all of financial and industrial oligarchic clans dominating in economy and politics.

The multistructure economy which has developed in Ukraine includes:

- Sector of financial and industrial oligarchic clans;
- Sector of the state economy;
- Sector of medium sized and small business;
- Sector of residual or "archaic" socialism;
- Subsistence production of small proprietors.

In conditions of a weak regulatory function of the state in this astable conglomerate struggle for redistribution of the property and, finally, for the power proceeds. By means of the power and the finance competing clans destroy statehood, trying to appropriate the most important for people of Ukraine public economy sector.

Elements which have arisen in the country of market economy are ugly combined today with universal dictatorship of financial and industrial clans which have deformed relations of production to a limit. Strengthening of lawlessness of people is accompanied by authoritarianism of management, bureaucracy and corruption.

There was a classical merge of criminality with the power, having formed a closed mafia system: the power - crime - law machinery.

At the head of this system there is an executive power of "orange" and administration of the president. The state more and more neglects interests of citizens, transforming in norm of morals corruption of officials of all levels, lie, embezzlement of public funds, understanding of laws as loopholes.

In these conditions **APT** considers absolutely necessary cardinally to solve a question about the power as the most important for stabilization of productive forces and restoration of the relations of production based on legality.

**From the power of oligarchic clans to sovereignty of people - this is the way of Ukraine improvement! How achieve it?**

**APT** finds it necessary to begin with reconstruction of the system of the government, the constitutional bases of its formation. The state economy should be ahead of a policy. A role of politicians is to unite the country and to lead people to labor achievements, instead of disorganizing it finally, sowing hatred and enmity among citizens, opposing West and East historical values.

All political forces of a society position themselves as spokesmen of people's will. But citizens of the country suffers because of this "love" of the government to people . Today at any of regional soviets, especially, in Verhovna rada there is no deputy from workers and peasants, from that working people, which will they defend.

In an electoral system criminal practice of purchase of deputy places, votings for money has taken roots. It has become a norm a deputy domesticity of representatives of clans which have unlimited financial possibilities in advancement of deputies and also by means of criminal money. Can such deputies express people's will? Those who specially has changed the Constitution about elective system of closed party lists, having liquidated majority districts.

Government is not elected today, it is selected for political servility, selling places in party lists, using dirty methods on elimination of out of favor candidates.

**APT** will achieve return to the mixed election system where not less than 50 % of deputies will stand for majority districts.

The society faces real danger when business and moral qualities of candidates do not play a role any more. It creates perfect conditions for involving in corruption the whole state machinery. That is why state posts are occupied by persons who have no corresponding education, preparation, experience of the state management and also representatives of criminal structures.

Today Ukraine requires other mechanism of formation of the government at which business qualities of each people's choice will be supplemented with its moral shape.

The government pyramid should grow from the local government basis. There cannot be an applicant appointed to the higher state post without passing «an office ladder» and without government experience. Local government creates a basis of a vertical of the government.

**APT** considers that in the conditions of essential regional differences on economic, ethnic and cultural features, rigid unitarism conducts to internal instability, religious opposition and conflicts.

Concentration of full authority in hands of the President of Ukraine and its

administration conducts to authoritarianism and warps on places.

Regions possessing large powers will not weaken the centre power, but also consolidate Ukraine as the uniform state; they will eliminate all potential conflicts.

**APT** thereupon believes defensible to take out for national discussion changes in the Constitution of the country and to hold a national referendum on following questions:

- Ukraine is parliamentary-presidential republic;
- The president is selected by the parliament (Verhovna Rada) for term adequate to a term of appointment of Verhovna Rada which has selected it;
- Deputy corps of all levels, including the President, has no immunity of inviolability regarding legality and law and order observance, as well as citizens of the state, all are equal before the law;
- To cancel institute of administrations of regional levels and to restore the Executive Committees formed by session of People's Deputies. Executive committees are accountable in their work to Council of People's Deputies;
- to cancel restrictions on carrying out of national referenda;
- to bring in procedures of removal of a public vote of no confidence accessible to citizens to any elective officials and deputies of all levels with procedure of their response;
- to form a parliament of two houses with such structure:  
Verhovna Rada(upper chamber);  
Chamber of Regions (lower chamber);
- Quantity of the deputies selected to the upper and to the lower chamber is 8 persons in each chamber from all regions in order not to infringe upon interests of the population of the country. In both chambers equal number of representatives - 216 deputies, and totally - 432 elected people's representatives.
- In state-administrative system of Ukraine **APT** considers expedient to pass to a principle of federation with following division:

- Land «Western Ukraine»;
- Land «East Ukraine»;
- Autonomous republic "Crimea".
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In lands regional division remains. The higher authority in lands belongs to their Supreme soviets which elect an executive power in the name of the President of the Land and the Government.

Local self-government institutions in all three federal units are identical.

Jurisdiction of the Regional Supreme bodies includes legislative activity of regional level. Acts accepted by them should not contradict the general state acts, considering local specificity and features, the maximum observance of interests, rights and freedoms of citizens.

**APT** believes, that administrative-territorial device of Ukraine on the federal beginnings will strengthen the state, will finish opposition of these territories, taking

into account experience of Germany and the opinion of the Chairman of Central Rada, of the First President of Ukraine, of the Academician M.Grushevsky, stated in its work «Who are Ukrainians and what do they want?», contrary to arguments of the extremely right and nationalists.

End of reform of local government will provide real equality of citizens on the whole territory of Ukraine.

## **5. DEMOCRACY AND THE CIVIL SOCIETY**

**APT** has arisen as a will of the people and for service to it, having proclaimed building of national democratic Ukrainian republic as the main objective. Democracy of national republic assumes simultaneously with strengthening and democracy development, formation of a civil society as the branched out system out of the state public relations and the institutes giving to citizens possibility to realize its right and possibility, to receive all-round requirements at insertion of the work in state economy. The civil society does not substitute the state, does not resist to it and is not in opposition to it. It co-operates with it through wide system of public relations. Thus the state possesses regulatory function. However without a spontaneous civil society the state does not become highly democratic and socially focused.

State functions are outlined accurately by the Constitution. Whereas the openness of a civil society frequently is beyond interests of the state. The basic problem of formation of a civil society is mutual relations of a civil society and the state.

Construction of a civil society begins with bringing up in people of civilization and their active participation in life of regions and the state.

Non-governmental public organizations become a basis for formation of a civil society in Ukraine.

**APT** regarding formation of a civil society in Ukraine sees the problem in:

- To correlate federalism development with increase of independence of regional and local authorities;
- To achieve an openness of the government, increase of responsibility of officials for infringement of procedures of decision-making, concealment of the data, which are not state secrets from the public and not subjects to restrict;
- To exclude from lawmaking practice a political conjuncture, performance of political orders and lobbying;
- to fix in constitution a procedure of carrying out of audits of the state, regional and local legislation, to make laws in force accurate, consistent, basically direct action and to unite them in codes;
- To raise independence and to achieve expansion of authorities of local government regarding budgetary maintenance, to strengthen public control and public participation in local government for restriction of an arbitrariness of administrations;
- In every possible way to support independent mass-media, to provide their protection against pressure of imperious and clan structures, to render manipulation counteraction by public consciousness;
- To form Allukrainian Conciliation Committee including representatives of all branches of the power, trade unions and other large social movements and organizations;

- To consider expedient creation of Presidential Public Chamber of Ukraine and to provide in its structure:

The centre of the analysis, sociological researches and working out of the perspective social Programs;

Committee of the control over observance of personal rights, civil freedoms and realization of national lawmaking initiatives.

- Radically to improve activity of public committee of struggle against corruption of the President of Ukraine, having paid special attention on its qualitative structure;

- To achieve granting of the right of the legislative initiative to alukrainian public organizations and movements;

- To realize people's right to control working out and execution of budgets of Ukraine, to strengthen transparency of financial streams. To bring in as obligatory procedural norm to take out for national discussion the project of the State budget three months prior to its consideration and confirmation by Verhovna Rada;

- Recognizing necessary strengthening of the parliamentary control over government activity, to develop and accept as the constitutional norm Position about opposition.

**APT** as the body is assured, that creation of effectively operating consolidating mechanisms of a civil society is necessary at good will of the government and its institutes, it will allow to mobilize as much as possible people of Ukraine for overcoming of all crisis phenomena and to give steady character to social and economic development of the country.

## **6. FROM «WILD CAPITALISM» TO NATIONAL ECONOMY**

Four years since the country have been ruled by pro-American "orange" power. What have happend with Ukraine since that time? Why relations of the brotherly Slavic people which were formed hundreds years are strongly tense? Ukraine was driven to catastrophe and disintegration by organized ambiguous power. It is driven strenuously to a stall of the West against the will of the people by those who being covered with beautiful phrases about reforms, sell it wholesale and retail. Spells of "orange": «Halvah! Halvah!» have not made life of the people sweeter. National economy slides to a full collapse and destruction. Independent Ukraine "by the efforts" of modern ruling elite is transformed to a colonial appendage of the West. The state and market institutes do not answer modern problems of modernization. Crisis of non-payments, absence of circulating assets, increase in a share of shadow sector of economy, noncompetitiveness of production, decrease in capacity of home market, big prices for raw materials, an inefficiency of management of the privatized enterprises and default by new owners, terms of social guarantees of workers, dictatorship of monopolists continue to lead to bankruptcy all new factories and plants. At the majority of the enterprises level of industrial expenses is so big that

Ukraine possessing considerable resources experiences their constant deficiency.

**APT** considers as a serious miscalculation of the acting power the premature introduction of Ukraine into the WTO at any cost because the modern condition of an economic complex has even more complicated position of a domestic commodity producer, having opened the Ukrainian market for a second-rate production of the foreign capital.

There were threats of national safety of Ukraine in economic sphere among which such tendencies are especially dangerous:

- Growth to critical level of an internal and external public debt;
- Landslide reduction of gross national product, instability of a financial policy;
- Crisis of the balance of payments and the danger which has hung over Ukraine of a default;
- Transformation of a national economy in the field of fight of oligarchic clans;
- Reality of destruction and stop of radical sectors of economy.

Ukraine steadily loses even its traditional markets. The financially-credit system is inefficient. The inflation flywheel is untwisted. The economic criminality connected with evasion from payment of taxes, contraband, bribery and extortion by officials of so-called "recoils", introduction in economic relations of subjects of managing of criminal financial schemes grows.

Technological backlog from the developed countries continues to increase. All these problems and first of all, a government inattention to reforming of the industrial complex of Ukraine, including economy public sector, have led the country to a heavy economic crisis and destruction of system of social guarantees for the people.

Political parties presented in Verhovna Rada and in the Government of Ukraine could not provide working out of nation-wide programs and create legislative base of revival of the national economy which is excessively unstable and rebalanced today.

Pursuant to above-stated, **APT** considers necessary to carry out following prime actions for reforming of economy of Ukraine at the same time with establishment of national character of power:

- to Spend general state inventory of the basic production assets of the country and certification of the enterprises of all patterns of ownership.

**APT** considers, that today it is absolutely proved, from the legal point of view, statement of a question on returning to Ukrainian people of theirs national property. It is based on the Constitution of Ukraine and on positions of the General Declaration of the rights of people, saying that **«each people have birth rights for the national riches and resources, the right for their protection and returning if they have been plundered»**.

Restoration of constitutional laws of people of Ukraine on national property is impossible without investigation of circumstances of privatization since 1991.

**APT** considers necessary to form the State Commission according to legality of privatization of the former state ownership: the industrial enterprises, agrarian sector, lands, objects of the real estate. For real maintenance of regulatory state functions in this question to develop and pass the law «About reprivatization and nationalization»;

Long crisis of economic testifies that the Western model of social and economic

development has been confined and requires reconstruction. Therefore Ukraine cannot recklessly copy a matrix of a becoming obsolete social system and should search for the way which can become **National republic** where the leading role is played by the state with national authorities, mixed economy and planned economic policy.

Returning in a state ownership not less than 50 % of basic sectors of economy should be a platform of its creation: metallurgy, mechanical engineering, chemical branch, transport, power, mining industry, agrarian and industrial complex and others hi-tech, science - and power-intensive branches of manufacture with high level of capitalization and concentration of the productive forces defining safety of the state.

The national enterprises of market type should make the second major sector of economy of the new Ukrainian state. Its share can make not less than 30 % of industrial potential of the country. These are closed joint-stock companies where holders of registered stocks of the enterprise are its employees. Buying up of actions in such enterprise is impossible according to the charter, and their redistribution is in conducting general meeting of shareholders.

The share of pure capitalist sector of economy, thus, will make 20 % and will be under the state control. The sector of free market relations (actually capitalist) should cover manufacture of the consumer goods, sphere of services, domestic trade, partially manufacture of a foodstuff, light industry, sphere of entertainments, rest, consumer services, an agricultural production.

Fundamental and applied science also should be under the state control.

To the state should belong not less than 50 % of establishments of credit and financial system (banks, funds, the insurance companies, etc.), it is necessary to reduce resolutely quantity of small banks not justifying, to spend capitalization and association of bank sphere.

Bowels and source of raw materials should belong to the state, and the right of their partial working out to be given to the national enterprises and the private capital on the basis of concessions. The states in mixed economy should be as much as it is necessary for the people, and as much market, as much it is possible without damage causing to national interests of Ukraine. For example, uncontrolled liberalization of trade of import production, causing a damage to a domestic commodity producer, is inadmissible in home market.

**APT** thinks that mixed type of economy fully takes into consideration national character of all Ukrainian people:

- To provide aspiration to connection of strong people's power of Ukraine with an enterprise vein of its citizens.
- To provide functioning of forward planning system of social and economic development of the country through State Planning Committee restoration;
- To develop and install Uniform system of the State order (register), realized through the State tender Commission;
- In interests of economy lifting of lagging behind Ukrainian regions to prepare and accept the Government program of free economic zones formation, to put manufacture of a national intellectual product, development resource-saving, hi-tech

and high technology manufactures and NANO technologies in the basis of it;

- To restore the State monopoly for manufacture of vodka (except wine, beer and low-alcohol drinks), tobacco products, extraction and salt manufacture, foreign trade in strategic kinds of raw materials, technologies, grain and grain products (under the separate list);

- As much as possible to weaken, and further completely to refuse a chain of intermediaries on the way of goods, works and services from the manufacturer to the consumer that will allow to lower level of pricing and to expand a consumer network;

- To create uniform system of tariffing, to achieve liquidation of warps of interbank pricing, regional adaptation of standard-legal certificates concerning the industrial policy;

- To develop the Program of vocational training of employees and cardinal increase of management efficiency level by public sector of economy and management of the enterprises;

- To develop uniform system of the basic State standards and THAT on branches of manufacture of consumer goods taking into account world achievements;

- To reconsider the Code of Laws on work and labor relations, to create the modern concept of reform of payment;

- To delegate a priority to creation non-polluting, low-waste manufactures of the closed cycle, to provide effective utilization of secondary resources and their introduction in manufacture of the goods of long using;

- To accept the Program of development of markets of land and real estate, where to provide creation of the Uniform unified electronic register, a cadastre, an order of free sale of the land and its restrictions, procedure of change of target use and appointment of the lands, delimitation of the lands of the state and municipal property taking into account the conclusion of the State Commission according to legality of privatization. Thus, understanding necessity of the balanced structural reforming of economy of Ukraine as one of the major directions of building of **national republic**, APT considers that achievement of this purpose in the conditions of a transition period probably only at effective state participation and system regulation. Development of the national enterprises and smaller forms of production will be based on it also.

## **7. AGRICULTURE: FROM DECAY TO REVIVAL**

APT agrees that in Ukraine the agrarian sector of economy takes a leading place in an economic complex ,because it is not the only the major branch of manufacture of the foodstuffs, but a way of life of a considerable part of the population of the country.

Ukraine, possessing precious natural resource - chernozem, can apply for the leading part of the manufacturer of ecologically pure agricultural products not only in Europe, but also in the world. However worthless management of state economy, mockery at inhabitants of agrarian sector and country agriculture has led this branch to the edge of destruction. Lands are exhausted; the country which makes fertilizer for the whole world has no possibility to lift its fertility.

For years of independence profitability from 40 % of profitableness on the average across Ukraine has fallen to a condition when all branches of an agricultural production became unprofitable, including basic one: sugar, grain, dairy, animal industries, poultry farming, dairy, gardening, wine and vegetable growing. Infrastructure and culture of villages destroyed totally. Machine and tractor park is beyond its service life and becomes worthless. Well enough functioning system of agro industrial workers' preparation has broken up. The central question about lands is not solved. Land reform is implemented with ugly deformations which have caused mass impoverishment of peasantry. Collective farms are destroyed, and hopes of "reformers" about formation of economy of the western type - farming, were not realized. Rural population survives by the help of plots of lands adjoining their houses and subsistence production.

Among principal causes of destruction of agriculture APT singles out the following:

- High monopolization level of the material resource markets of agrarian and industrial complex and markets of laying-in the agricultural products which have led to overestimate of the prices for resources and their understating on production of agriculture. The state promoted preservation of negative processes in these markets, it did not do their demonopolization and regulation of monopoly prices as it has been interested in low cost of agricultural products bought in the state reserves. As consequence, the arisen disproportions were tried to solve granting of numerous privileges: write-off of debts before the state, direct grants, the budgetary and subsidized credits of commercial banks, etc., that was no more than inefficient use of budgetary funds.

- Imperfection of legislative base of reforming of agrarian economy: the law about lands, Land Code, certificates about privatization, on the one hand, with another - the ill-intentioned deformations of statutory acts which were a consequence of activity of clan lobbies interested in dispersion of economies, complexes, in subdivision of lands for transformation them into goods and easy extraction of agrarian oligarchic groups;

- The extortionate credit policy of banks, unreasonably high interest rates and brevity of loans, absence of preferential crediting of agricultural producers;

- Unreasonably heavy system of taxation;

- Exclusion from the circulation on intended application of the considerable areas of arable lands, unfairly scale transition to cultivation of commercial crops on lands of the sowing fund used under grain and vegetable growing that conducts to their prompt exhaustion;

- Disparity of prices of agricultural and industrial products;

- Absence of the uniform national register of the land property rights and a complete ground cadastre providing simple and reliable system of registration of property rights;

- A difficult and corrupted system of licensing of manufacture of agricultural products, absence of State standards of quality on it;

- Absence of a uniform Government program of agriculture reforming, interest

increase of agricultural producer and its support.

Considering agro industrial sector of economy as basic for the existence of Ukraine, revival of its potential, lifting of a life standard of citizens, **APT** considers urgent to do the following:

- to Create the State Agro industrial Commission for inventory of basic funds of agro-industrial complex, arable lands, an estimation of legality of their mass alienation and appointment change;

- On the basis of the accepted Law «About reprivatization and nationalization» to carry out restoration of Public sector of agrarian and industrial complex with creation of powerful agricultures of the closed cycle;

- On the assumption of principle domination: the one who works the land is its owner, to bring in the differentiated system of the taxation for owners of allotments from preferential for the manufacturers of preferential agricultural products received from their allotments, to progressive-increasing for the lands which are not used according to its intended purpose by their owners;

- To accept the Government program «Revival of the Ukrainian village», corresponding with the Uniform agricultural Program of EC, but taking into consideration features of Ukraine;

- To make the State legal examination of all acts, concerning institute of the land property, excluding possibilities of ambiguous interpretation of their positions in property right application to its various forms;

- To provide conditions of formation and high-grade functioning of the primary and secondary ground market of purchase and sale, leasing, mortgage, introduction of new financial tools;

- To change system of financially-credit relations for agricultural producers through creation of the State Land bank;

- To provide equal access agricultural producers to the grants representing direct budgetary payments, to develop accurate system of their size and reception, having excluded opaque schemes and selective lobbyist character;

- On the basis of the Program «Revival of the Ukrainian village» to provide with the state support of real manufacturers of agricultural products, including private, through system of the state grants, public purchases and state insurance of risks of subjects of an agricultural production. To create the state agrarian insurance company. However the system of public purchases should not underlie support of a domestic agricultural commodity producer. Public purchases should be spent on an open competitive basis and to be limited to quantity of production necessary for functioning of power structures, the Ministry of Emergency Measures, acquisition of the state strategic reserve and other state needs;

- Carrying out legislative, regulatory and lawmaking function, the state is obliged to create equal conditions for development of the agro industrial enterprises of all patterns of ownership. Thus in every possible way encouraging national enterprises (co-operative societies, associations, associations of agricultural producers, etc.) providing parity in relations, establishing a uniform order of pricing on agricultural production, but giving the right to an independent choice of industrial

activity and realization of made products;

- To establish system of social privileges and indemnifications to rural families by means of acceptance of the Government program of social privileges and indemnifications in village;

- In the Program «Revival of the Ukrainian village» to stipulate directions of destroyed rural infrastructure and engineering networks restoration, provision of agricultural producers by domestic agricultural machinery, a reconstruction of domestic base of manufacture means of production for agriculture, food and reclamation industry, developments of storage sphere of agricultural products transportation and reclamation, carrying out system irrigating and meliorative works, maintenance of agricultural producers by mineral fertilizers. In this part to consider expedient the availability of committees of "Gosselhozprom" and "Gosselhozstroy" in structure of the Ministry of the agrarian policy and also creation of regional techno parks;

- By working out State standards of agricultural products it is absolutely necessary to bring to conformity in correspondence with EU standards, to simplify the licensing mechanism, to refuse practice of application for export quotas, having replaced them with export tariffs for manufacturers of agricultural products because export-import "game" of prices is favorable only for separate commodity producers, and totally worsens competitiveness of production of domestic agricultural branches;

- In system of advancement of agricultural products of a commodity producer to the consumer it is necessary to raise a role of inter-regional agrarian stock exchanges and traditional agricultural markets, consumer and marketing cooperation;

- Active search and introduction of new alternative sources of power supply of industrial base and household needs of village should become the major direction of agriculture restoration: electric power, reception of gas and heat from the waste of an agricultural production reducing the cost price of energy carriers, providing autonomy of a production cycle, ability to live of peasants and the decision of environmental problems of regional level;

- Revival of powerful Ukrainian agriculture cannot occur by itself. It will be made by people, experts of an agricultural production: farmers, cattle breeders, poultry breeders, vegetable growers, agriculturists and representatives of scores of other specialties. Restoration of the completely destroyed system of a professional agricultural training at agrarian universities, profile institutes, agrarian technical schools, professional schools should become care of the state.

- In the Program «Revival of the Ukrainian village» it is necessary to provide ways and methods of youth attraction to study agricultural professions. To give to students of this category preferences and privileges at reception to profile educational institutions for the state account, to provide them with hostel and payment of the raised grants. Creation of new workplaces, the guaranteed job security on a specialty, possibilities to students to have at least a delay or clearing of an appeal on urgent military service, habitation granting to young experts, soft loans to young families on building of houses in village;

- Priority direction of activity of the state in lifting of agriculture of Ukraine,

there are fundamental and applied scientific researches of Agrarian academy, scientific research institutes and laboratories on realization of perspective programs of selection, seed-growing, gardening, breeding business, restoration and increase in fertility of the earth, etc.

- Budgetary financing should be carried out under the most perspective programs, applying a principle of address financing. Scientific research institutes should use more widely work possibility «for the customer» it means that a concrete commodity producer, as much as possible to reduce a time stage from the beginning of researches till introduction of positive results in practice of agricultural production.

- Increase of an efficiency of scientific research and introduction of the advanced biotechnical technologies to bring in at the expense of reorganisation of Academy of agrarian sciences structure, to unite its ineffective divisions in a powerful agricultural scientific technical centre.

- To create the State seed reserve fund;

- Revival of Ukrainian village and creation of the advanced agriculture is impossible without system restoration of culture and rural infrastructure, without an authority raising of agricultural producer, worthy medical care, giving of a new maintenance of mass cultural work in villages, qualitative change of the shape of a rural school and creation of conditions for attraction youth to villages.

Powerful agriculture is the major segment of the balanced economy and industrial growth of the state.

## **8. ENERGY AND ECOLOGICAL SAFETY**

For economy of any state the major value has energy sector, its condition and stability. For the whole transition period the condition of a fuel and energy complex of Ukraine caused extreme degree of apprehension of a society. Frequent change of a political management, warps in the privatisation policy, absence of accurately outlined strategy of state development, wars of oligarchic clans for possession of access to power resources, a rigid competition on a foreign market, absence of sources of financing and other reasons, have led the branch to a condition when it is necessary to speak not about safety, but about real threat of a power collapse.

To provide economic lifting, increase of well-being of citizens Ukraine cannot do without modernization of a fuel and energy complex. The state cannot be really politically independent without energy independence. What was observed during last years? Operating power and oppositional forces used fuel and energy complex of Ukraine as a trump card in struggle for achievement of tactical purposes as a financial source of maintenance of their stay at top of a public pyramid.

For yesterday still powerful Ukraine in energy sense there became a problem of its energy safety.

Disturbing tendencies are observed in gas, oil and electro power sectors of economy, in the coal industry. The energy market is not formatted up to the end and badly functions. The power does not have system approach to the decision of challenges of the power strategy causing economic and social results of internal reforming of the country. All its branches, the profile ministries and departments,

committees and a science operate in development of strategy and complex programs is separated, not consolidated. The society in general is discharged of this work. As a result heavy created legislative base of functioning and fuel and energy complex development remains not finished, and it does not meet the requirements of time, it does not take into consideration features of external and internal business factors therefore in the country there is a steady tendency of development of purely economic problems in political, including international level.

Consequences of Ukrainian political clans' wars were the so-called "gas" and "oil" wars unleashed by them with the pivotal economic partner and the supplier of energy carriers - the Russian Federation.

Except drawing to the country of an economic damage it has undermined image of Ukraine in Europe as a transit state of power resources, has put it on an energy crisis side.

The new project of Power strategy of Ukraine till 2030, born in offices of the present power, does not give conceptual vision of achievement of aims. It does not exclude influence of so strong for Ukraine subjective factor, an internal and external lobby, does not open criteria of successful development of Ukrainian fuel and energy complex, considers features insufficiently and world tendencies in sphere of power independence and safety, poorly reflects aspects of ecological safety.

**APT** considers that work within the limits of working out of national strategy of fuel and energy safety of Ukraine should provide:

- Development of the theory of energy safety: its conceptual basis, maintenance principles, revealing of threat directions to national interests in energy;
- The analysis of a current condition and problems of functioning of branches of the fuel and energy complex, formulation of offers on prospects of its development;
- Examination legislative and statutory acts on energy strategy and politics of Ukraine, their working out and estimation of the social importance;
- The analysis of achievements and world tendencies of development of power, forecasting of the most perspective directions of the international cooperation of Ukraine;
- Search of ways of diversification deliveries to Ukraine energy kinds of raw materials and energy carriers defining its power balance;
- The analysis of the decision existing and forecasting of possible occurrence of new problems of maintenance of nuclear and ecological safety of Ukraine, fuel and energy complex a consequence of functioning.

Obviously, that working out of the project «Strategy of power safety of Ukraine» should be finished in the shortest terms with wide attraction of the public.

Taking into account positions of already accepted document to make examination of Laws on fuel and energy complex of Ukraine, the economic program of energy efficiency, other statutory acts, having adapted the Ukrainian energy legislation with EU legislation, thus having provided restrictive measures for foreign investors in strategically significant for national safety energy segments.

It is necessary to define by the Law which enterprises of fuel and energy complex should remain in the full property of the state and which can be partially or totally

privatized.

Proceeding from an estimation of the greatest threats of energy safety in immediate prospects **APT** will achieve:

- Refusal of Ukraine of participation in the unpromising projects initiated by the government. This participation in building of a petro transport corridor «Kirkuk (Iraq) - Трoбзoн (Turkey)-MNT"Yuzhniy"(Ukraine); in gas pipeline building «Nabucco»; in building of new NPZ in Odessa and Brody; in building of a mythical gas pipeline «White stream», etc.

- Carrying out of general audit of National state companies "Energoatom", «Naftogas of Ukraine", "Energy company of Ukraine», «Ukrnafta», «Uktransnafta », GTS, etc., and their re-structuring.

Ukraine depends on import of energy carriers on 70 %, thus has one of the most gas intensive economies in the world in which gas share makes 41 %.

Gas sector is actable, dependant, there is no its transparent market. Efficiency of gas-transport system is very low. Pipelines are excessively worn out. There are high debts and system non-payments in sector.

**APT** sees necessity for the decision of following problems for gas sector:

- To adjust the legislation for guarantees' granting of the gas production right for gas prospecting companies, to remove restrictions on gas trade extracted in Ukraine for the enterprises from 50 % of the state capital;

- To lower taxes to the gas production in Ukraine that will promote increase in internal extraction and reduction of import share;

- To pass the Law «About the gas market» and to generate the gas market operating on its basis by established rules excluding lobbyists schemes and corruption in gas sphere, possibility of not authorized recovery of gas;

- Preserving gas-transport system in 100 % of the state property, for increase of GTS efficiency, decrease in technological expenses and losses because of a deterioration of pipelines, attraction of investments on modernization, **APT** considers admissible entering of Ukraine in the international gas-transport consortium with participation of EU and the Russian Federation;

- To adjust tariff loadings of industrial and household gas consumers with obligatory installation of counters for those who consumes it from gas pipelines;

- To stimulate investigation and working out of new gas deposits in Ukraine, including on shelves of the Azov and Black seas, giving to concession to investors for gas production, including foreign investors, having cancelled assignment of quotas for gas extracted in Ukraine;

- To recognize as expedient and perspective building of factory for letdown natural gas at the coast of AR Crimea under the long action contract of deliveries of letdown gas from Iran;

- In system of the State Committee of the state material reserve to change share stocks of energy resources by creation (not reducing coal) strategic reserve fund of oil in volume not lower than 120 days;

- For achievement of predictability of gas market **APT** considers necessary to sign a long-term contract with the basic manufacturer of natural gas of Public

Corporation "Gazprom" (for 25 years), with transparent and accurate mechanisms of deliveries, formular definition of the price and mutual guarantees, not supposing politicization of a theme and its use in political purposes;

- Transitioning to market prices for gas for household needs, the population have to receive covering of costs . To define for needy categories of citizens allocation of grants not through «Oblgas», and a target method through social protection bodies;

- To provide in the Law «About the gas market» the list of objects which cannot be disconnected from consumption and also the mechanism of repayment of debts?

An increase of efficiency of use of owns power resources still will be the basis of energy safety of Ukraine for a long prospect.

However for last years Ukraine transforms from the manufacturer and the exporter of electric power to its buyer, day by day drawing back from energy saving economy models.

For last years 90 % of the electric power has been made on atomic power stations (47 %) and thermal power plants (43 %), and only 5 % on hydroelectric power stations. The share of renewed sources is about 1 % from its total amount.

The electro power component of energy safety of Ukraine is no less problematic than gas sphere:

- Efficiency of generation of the electric power and efficiency of its use is low;
- The network of the main and distributive electric mains has become outdated and is worn out, the degree of its safety is low;
- Level of technological losses is high;
- The price level does not cover electric power production costs that leads to vicious practice of fan switching-off;
- The electric power market is hypertrophied and does not provide sufficient level of investments into energetic of Ukraine;
- There is no really suitable and sufficient reserve of capacities in a energy supply system that quite often leads to mass switching-off of consumers;
- Requirements on decrease of harmful emissions and equipment of thermal power plants by modern systems of clearing are poorly fulfilled.

In intermediate term and distant prospect the nuclear, nuclear-hydrogen, hydrogen, alternative, renewed energetic, fuel elements and thermal energy will make a basis of the energy potential of Ukraine, **APT** considers necessary:

- To change cardinally the budgetary policy and branch financing, to debug the effective mechanism of maintenance of necessary level of investment in energy sector;

- To develop the Program of preparation for association of a power supply system of Ukraine and the European Union;

- In government work to exclude corruption practice of "hand control" NAEC "Energoatom" and NAC «the Power company of Ukraine» by acceptance of decisions of the National commission on energetic regulation about changes of distribution algorithm of the means circulating in energy market;

- To take measures to finish building power units on Rovnensky and

Khmelnitskiy atomic power stations with maintenance of safety level corresponding to standards of EU;

- To make examination of operating documents of standard and legislative base of maintenance of safety of nuclear objects, to make necessary changes on adaptation with the ecological legislation of Ukraine;

- To provide the prompt reconstruction of object "Shelter" of the Chernobyl atomic power station;

- To pass the Law «About prohibition of import, processing and waste of the nuclear industry of the foreign states burial in territory of Ukraine»;

- To reorganize state bodies of constant monitoring of nuclear and ecological safety of Ukraine, basing their activity taking into account adaptation with EU legislation;

- To prepare a governmental program of reconstruction and re-structuring of thermal power plants.

- To stop process of ageing of thermal power capacities of Ukraine, to liquidate deficiency of experts and resource base;

- In modernization of thermal energetic of Ukraine to pass to usage of modern technologies of coal burning: to coppers with a circulating boiling layer, close-coupled chambers, coppers with supercritical parameters, gasifies of coal that will allow to lower expenses of natural gas 6 times, to equip all thermal power plants with modern systems of gas purification, providing decrease of harmful emissions;

**APT** considers possible for increase of efficiency thermal power plants and with a view of modernization of this power sector, to carry out partial selective privatization. To conduct a state expert appraisal of Ukrainian «Oblenergo» privatization.

**APT** considers necessary to review the attitude of the state to an estimation of a role and a place of the Coal industry in system of energy balance of Ukraine and to provide its energy safety. Thereupon:

- to analyze efficiency and a course of performance of the Program «Ukrainian coal» and to accept a new Government program of modernization of coal industry, based on understanding of the coal industry as the bases of energetic independence of Ukraine. For the Program basis to accept «the Concept of Ukrainian coal branch reforming», offered by the Ministry of the coal industry ;

- To provide and begin immediate updating of the remained state mine fund, considering it an essence of "Strategy of the coal industry development» with simultaneous planned development of new raw areas and creation coal-concentrating factories;

- To restore a domestic production of the mine equipment, the newest technologies of low-staffed coal production in especially dangerous conditions, with the newest cleaning automated complexes, knife complexes for thin layers working off, tunnel combines for safe carrying out mine working on dangerous layers, panel board units for working off abrupt layers with unstable breeds and other kinds of techniques and technologies;

- To forbid groundless closing of mines which are a unique source of life-

support of the population occupied in its manufacture, offering creation on this basis of the national enterprise with granting of preferential crediting and target state grants. And also allocation of grants for the gradual termination of coal output on unpromising mines.

One of ways of realization of the concept of energetic safety of Ukraine **APT** sees in restoration and expansion of hydroelectric power stations system, to use them on small rivers with constant balance of hydroelectric potential.

These **HYDROELECTRIC POWER STATIONS** are really capable to solve a problem of power consumption at regional level, first of all of household value.

Thereupon **APT** will pay attention of realization of perspective projects of manufacture of alternative energy in total amount of consumed power resources (solar batteries, wind installations, thermal pumps) so that to finish their share to 15-20 % in 2020.

Also important for **APT** the support of «Concepts of government program of development and manufacture of biological kinds of fuel for 2010-2015», also having big prospect of the regional decision of an energetic problem.

**APT** also sees necessary to develop the Uniform government program of re-equipment of industrial complexes with power efficient equipment because the passed Law on stimulation of actions on energy-saving does not work in the country.

Only tax privilege releasing from payment of the duty on delivered from abroad energy-saving equipment really works.

**APT** will achieve, that all privileges of this law have started to operate:

- The enterprises delivering the equipment for manufacture of alternative kinds of fuel were released from payment of the VAT;
- To provide a 100 % privilege for profit for manufacturing of power efficient equipment on the territory of Ukraine working on alternative kinds of fuel on conditions that liberated means are used on manufacture expansion.

**APT** considers as a problem of vital importance to support and to introduce the newest "know-how" of energy and new kinds of fuel, particularly with use of renewed sources.

For the purpose of investment means' attraction, to realisation of the Program of power efficiency increase, usage of renewed energy sources, and also the newest technologies, **APT** sees necessity for working out and acceptance of the State Target Program: «**Atomic-hydrogen, hydrogen, alternative renewed power and fuel elements, nanotechnology and nanomaterials of Ukraine**» and creation of the State National Company «**New ecological and power projects**» (**Vodorodatommashpromenergonanotehmat**).

**APT** suggests to consider the question of participations of Ukraine in the International Ecological Project «Peace Hydrogen and Power »(IP «PHP»)) and creation of the International Technical Consortium « New Ecological and Power Projects» (ITC«NEPP»)), in common with the EU countries, OBSEC, UFM, BRIC, APEC.

Object of the International Ecological Project «Peace Hydrogen and Power» (IP «PHP»)) is working out, introduction during a daily life and modern manufacture of

new, unique workings out in the field of High technologies.

Project realization of «Peace Hydrogen and Power» within the limits of Consortium ITC«NEPP» with participation and management of Ukraine, will allow to receive the electric power and other energy carriers which cost will be several times lower in the shortest terms than it is today on internal and a foreign market of the EU countries, OBSEC, UFM, BRIC, APEC.

It will provide power safety of the states, participants of the project, will raise a population standard of living, will create a healthy competition in the market of energy carriers, considerably will lower cost of generation of the electric power in the country.

The state thus can stabilize the market and operate the internal prices for energy carriers.

Within the limits of International technical Consortium ITC«NEPP» it is expedient to create the organization of cooperation with the States of the European Union (EU), the Organization of the Black Sea Economic Commonwealth (OBSEC), Asian-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), the countries BRICK (Brazil, Russia, India, China), the Union for the Mediterranean (UFM) and other international ecological, economic, scientific, industrial enterprises and organizations.

**APT** believes, that all actions for maintenance of energy safety of Ukraine inseparable from the decision of its ecological safety problems.

Thereupon supports carrying out of action efficiency monitoring of Laws of Ukraine "About ecological examination», «About an ecological network of Ukraine", "About the nation-wide ecological Program of the handling of radioactive waste", "About ecological audit", about transportation of dangerous cargoes, Wood, Water codes and others.

**APT** considers necessary to change some laws on streamlining of social protection questions of the population living on depressed territories, in specialised zones of supervision of the enterprises for extraction of uranium ores, nuclear installations and the objects intended for handling of a radioactive waste, and also recycling of chemical substances, ammunition, rocket fuel and dangerous reagents.

**APT** considers necessary to reduce tariffs of payment for electric power to the population of these areas to 50 % from full cost.

**APT** supports an adoption of law «About protection of fauna of Ukraine».

Abundantly clear, that taking into account consequences of Chernobyl accident, the ecological situation in Ukraine was transformed to the extreme social problem which decision demands huge capital investments and cooperation with the world community.

**APT** considers the ecological policy as a component of the state strategy of economic and scientific and technical development of the country. In industrial production this is usage of advanced wasteless (low waste) technologies, use of renewed, ecologically pure energy sources and ways of its reception. In agriculture this is transition of agriculture to adaptive forms, use of selection, gene engineering, recycling of waste. In town-planning and municipal services this is arrangement of ecologically pure and safe territories.

**APT** supports preservation of a landscape and biological variety of Ukraine,

development of national parks, reserved territories and protected natural zones, increase of the role of public, non-governmental organizations, their participation in examination and control of a condition of ecological safety, in ecological education of the population.

## **9. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS**

Communicative possibilities of the state are the major factor of its economic growth success.

Transport provides unity of the markets, interrelation of regions, and mobility of citizens. Ukraine is on crossing of the largest transport highways. Transport resources for it have strategic value.

However nowadays branch development restrains by serious problems:

- Its reforming is not finished, the main objective was a partial demonopolization, privatization of an infrastructure and rendering of services of transportation ;

- The branch remains extremely politics and criminalized sphere in struggle of clans for the power and influence on a national economy;

- Geopolitical position of the country and possibilities of available communications for escalating of volumes of the international transit of cargoes on the international and intercontinental transport corridors is poorly used;

- Intensity of updating of capital assets is low in all types of transport and infrastructure development without an exception;

- Backlog from EU in improvement of transport technologies of new generation, information of transport process, introduction of new control systems is irreplaceable;

- Obsolete the park of means, transport communications and it does not update railway, automobile, aviation, sea and river transport. Repair transport depots need restoration;

- Quality of a transport infrastructure of nation-wide value (roads, bridges, stations, the logistics centers, air-, sea- and river ports, services) does not meet the requirements of economic development of the country. Building of a new communication network, traffic intersections is not conducted;

- In a pitiable condition the city transport system of the majority of regions of the country stays. Building activity «Метростройка» is practically frozen.

- The special anxiety causes the public transport condition which park has become outdated and is not updated for many years. Besides the human factor, the bad condition of city roads is the reason of a never-ending train of failures and accidents which are carrying away thousand of human lives annually;

- The monitoring system, protection and notification on transport does not meet the requirements of terrorist acts prevention, to conditions of traffic safety and preservation of health of passengers;

- The tariff and price policy in system of rendering of services to the population on transport is not dynamical, is not transparent, economically is not proved, supposes cross subsidizing of passenger and suburban transportations at the expense of cargo, that leads to low efficiency of sector as a whole;

- Transport power expenses are very high. Occurring everywhere dictatorship of fuel for motor transport dealers, often is not defensible, shifting imaginary expenses to consumers;
- The system of distribution of means and movement of monetary streams in sphere of transport, building and service of communications extremely opaque, subject to shadow schemes and corruption;
- The system of preparation of highly-skilled personnel for transport does not meet the requirements and is not improved. The fluidity and deficiency of a manpower is great because of low salaries and bad working conditions ;
- Slowly domestic air and motor industry, shipbuilding, manufacture of all kinds of electro transport develops. Scientific research and design works on development of transport, systems of communications and communications are not conducted on a proper level;
- Efficiency of investment policy is very low in branch ;
- Privatization of communication facilities and telecommunication network was done with infringements of the antimonopoly law and the state has practically lost regulation function in the given sphere ("Ukrtelecom") that is very harmful to system of national safety of the state and its mobilization possibilities;
- The market of a telecommunication service and telecommunications is rebalanced and low functional. Services of past are offered the population at exclusively high price tariffing;
- Level of installation of telephones, especially rural areas, remains low. The Internet remains expensive and inaccessible pleasure for major part of the population;
- Remaining state monopoly, «Ukrpost» has not undergone modernisation and reforming.

Proceeding from importance of transport and communication in system of an economic complex of the country, **APT** sees its role in: first, to pay attention of the people and the government on the ugly disproportions which have developed in above mentioned branches, secondly, using the political influence to achieve in intermediate term prospect of the changes promoting qualitatively new development of transport and communication in Ukraine. Here:

- Taking into consideration the introduction of Ukraine into WTO to carry out the state monitoring of conformity of legislative base of transport and communication of Ukraine development to new conditions, its adaptations to requirements of EU and CIS;
- To develop and submit for consideration of Verhovna Rada projects of new Laws:
  - «About bases of transport activity»,
  - «About the National Concept of transport and communication development definition till 2020»;
- To achieve deducing from sphere of influence of all political forces financial and operational-economic activities of railways through secession of the State administration of railway transportation (Ukrzaliznytsya) from the transport Ministry

in a separate economic subject, having left for the Ministry function of branch development strategy definition;

- Recognizing necessary realization of the state control over a transport infrastructure, **APT** considers possible to carry out its partial privatization of not profile and serving divisions, to give possibility to private operators of transportations to organise sphere of services on the state infrastructure on the basis of rent or concessions, thereby to increase inflow of the private capital to branch several times more than existing;

- In system of the State financial monitoring or Chamber of Accounts to form division independent from Ministry of Transport for access to a transport infrastructure and issue of licences to private companies and the control over observance of a tariff policy, the quality standards and safety;

- On the basis of modification and additions of Laws of Ukraine «About transport», «About the prices and pricing», «About natural monopolies», etc. to develop the new tariff managements defining the tariff policy and activity of the tariff commissions;

- To make re-structuring of the State administration of railway transportation, having divided management of an infrastructure from rendering of transport services and regulation;

- To continue updating of park of transport facility, modernization of an infrastructure of all types of transport, reloading complexes, ports, terminals, navigating equipment;

- To finish creation of complex base of information, introduction of information technologies for the purpose of the prompt start of Uniform system of information communications on transport and its subsequent integration into a world transport information network;

- To eliminate cross subsidizing of passenger transportations at the expense of the cargo. For indemnification of expenses for transportations of preferential categories of passengers to provide increase in budgetary funds, to simplify rules of transportation of passengers;

- To raise level of building and service of domestic highways to EU standards. For this purpose to make reorganization of Ukravtodor, having divided functions of the customer and the contractor, having allocated building sector in independent structure "Ukrdorstroy", and management and service functions having left for «Ukravtodor»;

- To provide increase in transit streams through territory of Ukraine to 40 % by the help of finishing and commissioning of highways «Lvov - Краковец», «Lvov - Brody», autobahn «Kiev - Vinnitsa - Khmelnytskyi - State border with Hungary», routes «Kiev - Kharkov-Dovzhansky», routes «Kiev - Kopti - Gluhov - Бочевск - to border with Russian Federation», roads «Lvov-Kirovograd - Znamenka»;

- **APT** thinks expedient to consider and approve to realization projects «Road of Crimea» within the limits of participation in the international civil-engineering design of autobahn around the Black sea, and also building of the bridge through Kerch strait together with Russian Federation;

- In air transport to do modernization of the airports according to the international standards, with expansion of new terminals, their transfer in concession management under condition of state ownership preservation for takeoff and landing strips and aero navigation services;
- **APT** considers necessary to spend the State certification of Aviation Park of all existing airlines of Ukraine about conformity to requirements of their operation. It is expedient to liquidate small one, with insignificant number of aircraft technicians, or merge them to companies capable for normal functioning;
- **APT** will promote the prompt working out of the agreement on «the open sky» of Ukraine with EU and other countries;
- Restoration of Ukrainian air- and shipbuilding **APT** considers the major problem of the state and of all political forces united by idea of revival of Ukrainian economy;
- Development of transport corridors cannot be solved without perfection of procedure of passage through the Ukrainian customs. **APT** considers necessary adoption of new IT-systems reducing procedural time;
- In system of use of individual transport, **APT** considers necessary to make change to the Tax Code about clearing of a category of pensioners of the tax to transport, and also strengthening of the ecological control of transport and cargoes;
- In questions of the further development of communications and telecommunications **APT** supports development of the telecommunication market of Ukraine, preservation of a controlling interest of "Ukrtelecom" for the state, for the prompt introduction of a telecommunication service of the third and fourth generation at escalating of a network of a fixed-line telephony, especially in rural areas, for modification and additions in the Law «About a radio-frequency resource of Ukraine».

## 10. MACHINE BUILDING

It is an important branch of the national economy providing high added cost of end production, in comparison with raw branches, the prompt introduction of high technologies. The machine engineering in Ukraine has today only 13 % in its industrial production where the transport mechanical engineering having a share in 40 % on branch only at the expense of realization of scale programs of modernization in Russian Federation is in better position.

Loading of the machine-building enterprises in Ukraine makes 30-50 % that is defined by the main problem of branch - absence of steady commodity markets.

In many respects morally and technologically out-of-date production of the Ukrainian mechanical engineering is not competitive.

Deterioration of the equipment in branch reaches 60-80 %. Aircraft engineering, machine-tool construction and agricultural machinery manufacture is in deep long crisis.

The accepted government programs on revival of this sector of economy are realized on 10-20 % or do not work at all .

The inadequate approach of the government to financing of the accepted programs of lifting of mechanical engineering does not allow to the branch enterprises to plan manufacture and successfully to realise strategy of the development.

How do **APT** imagine a complex of urgent measures on achievement of an overall objective of reforms in mechanical engineering?

- **APT** considers, that the increase in a share of branch in a national economy and growth of volumes of manufacture can be reached today at the expense of loading of capacities not less than to 70-75 %, increase of labor productivity and scale investment in branch;

- Thereupon **APT** supposes possibility of carrying out in machine-building branch of selective privatization, which does not influence national safety;

- All critical branches for national safety, should remain still in a state ownership, but undergo to urgent scientific and technical and technological reequipment. First of all these are enterprises of AIC;

- In sectors of mechanical engineering having serious potential of competitiveness in the long term (aircraft engineering, the space industry, rocket production, etc.) is expedient to consolidate actives in the way of creation of consortia with world manufacturers under the control of the state that will allow to involve new technologies and investments;

- **APT** supposes partial privatization to be possible through sale of separate branch segments to national corporations;

- For stimulation of technological updating it is expedient to cancel customs and to grant a delay of payment of the VAT for the list of the process equipment confirmed by the Cabinet of ministers for the branch enterprises;

- Through coordination of the accepted government programs in the field of industrial production to create steady home market of production of mechanical engineering, stimulus for increase of innovative and investment activity of the enterprises through the developed share market;

- To use more actively possibilities of modernization of transport infrastructure, power and a mining industry in Russian Federation and Kazakhstan for growth of volumes of manufacture of the enterprises of a machine engineering industry of Ukraine, creation of the favorable political relations which are not contradicting norms of the WTO and the antidumping legislation;

- **APT** believes, that all these actions are in a direct communication with reforming of system of preparation of qualified personnel for mechanical engineering and serious corrections of an industrial policy of the state;

- **APT** considers necessary to develop scale work on introduction of the program of high technologies, active manufacture and introduction of a national and transnational intellectual product in all branches of manufacture and first of all in the general, heavy and chemical mechanical engineering;

- To spend re-equipment and technical re-equipment gas-pumping stations, thermal, nuclear and hydro-power stations on introduction of turbines, generators and compressors of new generation within the limits of the International Ecological project «Peace Hydrogen and Energetics».

## 11. THE INDUSTRIAL POLICY AND MACROSTABILITY

Exclusively important factor of economic growth in the conditions of a transition period and formation of economy of market type in Ukraine is the deliberate industrial policy of the state accurately defining the purposes and directions of structural reorganization of the industry, formation of standard-legal base of managing, maintenance of competitiveness of a domestic production in internal and external markets.

Taking in economy of Ukraine the leading place, an industrial complex today, because of external and internal reasons of objective and subjective character has difficult time.

The XXI century which have outlined in the first years positive changes, growth of volumes of manufacture, gross national product, first of all in black and nonferrous metallurgy, chemical industry, mechanical engineering, light industry, woodworking, etc., have passed in a stage of steady falling of manufacture.

It shows a weak basis of the previous period before economic development, about presence of the hypertrophied structural deformations in economy, about its big dependence on a state of affairs in ferrous metallurgy, mechanical engineering, thermal power station and foreign market conjuncture.

Despite of preferences and privileges given by the government to public sector of economy its efficiency remains low. The reasons of it **APT** sees:

- In weakness of a corporate governance where there are no boards of directors, the purposes and problems of state enterprises are opaque, short-term, torn off from strategic directions of development;
- In management of the enterprises direct intervention of the state takes place, shortage of skilled branch managers is felt;
- Squeezing of the profitability from enterprises "at any cost" brakes their modernization, technological and innovative development, infrastructure perfection.

What is obviously necessary to make to increase the efficiency of state enterprises?

**APT** considers necessary:

- For each branch to form development purposes, to build special regulation mode, to define possibilities of partial privatization and market liberalization;
- To deduce state property from management of the branch ministries and to transfer them to holdings, leaning against administrative methods of commercial sector;
- To develop the accurate branch policy of commercial and social character, to limit influence of the ministries on production of the enterprises and intervention in their management;
- To create boards of directors, committees on audit, on strategy, on appointments, compensations, etc. to Develop monitoring regulations, to create system of preparation of management and professional structure of production;
- To develop and legislatively to confirm position about the state holding, the

program of their introduction, expansion and attraction of the enterprises of private sector.

In questions of working out and realization of an industrial policy and in achievement of macro stability **APT** sees the problem to estimate a state of affairs in the industry, efficiency of actions of an executive power in this area and to define ways for economic lifting, increase, competitiveness of economy and growth of well-being of citizens.

Today the macroeconomic situation in Ukraine is ambiguous and is characterized by instability. Profitability decreases, grow receivables and payables, including also state debts, the flywheel of the inflation caused by a rise in prices, increase in cost of the import adhered to a dollar exchange rate is untwisted, labour productivity, especially in economy public sector falls. Many levers of a monetary policy have lost the efficiency.

This situation can be broken having applied effective strategy of the economic growth which tool is correctly built state industrial policy. Thus, its purpose is to increase efficiency and competitiveness of the Ukrainian industry in external and internal markets and transition to a stage of effective economic lifting.

It defines a strategic problem of providing advancing rates of growth of volumes of high technology production of mechanical engineering with high technologies, light and woodworking industries, as branches, with a fast turn-over of the capital, preserving rates of growth in key economic branches (metallurgical and chemical) and decrease in energy expenses.

State duty is to create necessary economic, political and social conditions for maintenance of competitiveness of the Ukrainian economy, differently realize measures of macroeconomic character among which **APT** allocates the following:

- Perfection of industrial production structure;
- Introduction of High technologies in area of «Atomic-hydrogen, hydrogen, alternative and renewed power, fuel elements, nanoindustry, nanotechnologies and nanomaterials»;
- Manufacture of a high-grade national intellectual product with a full cycle, from working out and pilot installation to introduction in industrial production;
- Formation of high-grade home market of a domestic production and services with uniform rules of all its participants;
- Definition of the state priority of sectors of the economy having potential possibilities of reception competitive preferences in the world market.

For Ukraine it can be:

In mechanical engineering - introduction of high technologies in manufacture of aviation and space-rocket technics, shipbuilding, power and сельхозмашиностроение, some manufactures of electronic technics and means, communications;

In metallurgy - introduction of high technologies in manufacture of high-strength pipes, water and gas pipes with a covering, automobile webs, an aluminum foil and spongy titan, steel ropes and armature;

In the chemical industry - introduction of high technologies in manufacture of

mineral fertilizers and chemical protection frames of plants, goods of household chemicals, synthetic washing-up liquids, reactants, mechanical rubber goods and unflammable tapes;

In woodworking - introduction of high technologies in manufacture of plywood, cardboard, special kinds of paper, furniture, wood-particle and wood-fiber plates, matches;

In light industry - introduction of high technologies in profound processing of flax, raw leather, sewing and knitwear manufacture.

- Support of industrial infrastructure (transport, innovative, educational, scientific and technical, social and municipal);

- Development at OPK factories of the technics nomenclature which was not made before in Ukraine, on technological indicators not conceding to foreign analogues, but with lower cost price;

- Development of legal base of support of priority directions of economy revival and the further escalating of industrial outputs. Granting of proved tax privileges should be carried out not to stagnating economy branches, but to young which have real possibilities to be in the long term competitive. Target grants can be given to stagnating manufactures (mining and smelting complex and agrarian sector of economy);

- Creation of a favorable innovative climate and development of the industry of information technologies. Connection in uniform national system of the account of projects of development of a science and technologies;

- Use of technical regulation as element of an industrial policy, antimonopoly law perfection, toughening of the control of natural monopolies and carrying over of accent of an antimonopoly policy on counteraction to abusing their monopoly position;

- Strengthening of financial sector of economy, development of the financial markets and introduction of new financial tools;

- Use of a state purchases policy in interests of development of the industry with a view of guaranteed demand maintenance to domestic enterprises, "tightening" their production to level of import analogues;

- to Create system of the state forecasting of present inertial development of economy overcoming, search of the favorable markets, prospects of development of a supply and demand of new technologies.

Realization of customs policy should be directed on creation of favorable conditions for a domestic commodity producer and is co-ordinate in interests of realization of the general strategy of national economy lifting through differentiation of raised import duties.

**APT**, considering work to be in the centre of economic development of the person, thinks over urgent to carry out reform of the labor legislation and payment, alignment of labor relations. Maintenance of social privileges, state guarantees and protection of hired workers' interests. To accept a new Code about work and payment.

In the hired form of work mass exploitation of citizens is hidden, and development of modern manufacture conflicts with relations of hiring.

**APT** considers possible to change character of production relations through giving to them of a public character and increase of motivation leading to growth of labor productivity.

The best form of the changed relations of production is the national enterprises constructed on a principle of partner relations equal in rights («one person - one voice»). Their justice is expressed that all income of the national enterprise is distributed between members of labor collective according to quantity and quality of work of everyone. The unity of interests defines growth of individual incomes of workers in system of proportions of the enterprise. It is expressed in a coordination of the most significant decisions defining strategy of development of the enterprise, the statement of system of proportions, distribution of incomes shares, hiring of administration, etc., and also in transparency of administrative and financial operations.

Creation of the national self-governing enterprises will become a transition to the higher, in comparison with wage labor, form of production relations leading to considerable development of productive forces of society.

**APT** considers also necessary to accept the National Program of struggle against unemployment, to provide employment of the population, to create new workplaces, to reform labor market, systems of professional retraining of personnel and adaptation of the dismissed officers and contract soldiers.

## **12. BUDGETARY AND THE TAX POLICY**

Economic reforms implemented in Ukraine in the period of political independence have touched above-mentioned sphere of the finance and, first of all, budgetary system as the main means of mobilization and expenditure of state resources.

Does today's budgetary, tax and credit policy of the Ukrainian government corresponds to requirements and time calls? Does the structure of the budgetary system regulated by the Budgetary Code satisfy citizens of Ukraine? Is our consolidated budget an original tool of state regulation of economic bases of social development?

It is a complex of questions, analyzing which, **APT** sees necessary clearly and accurately to declare to people of Ukraine, that all these years we lived at chronic deficiency and budget default as financial plan of the state.

The budgetary system of Ukraine does not correspond with problems of economic growth policy and carries out exclusively fiscal function.

High level of the state consumption is frankly excessive to real sector of economy about what index of debts of enterprises and organizations before the budget says.

It was possible to liquidate evasion from filling of the budget by means of clearings, re-structuring of debts as way of improvement of a financial condition of subjects of managing and their calculations with the budget, to cancel deductions in some target state funds, etc. However a considerable part of problems was transformed and, remaining unresolved, has managed to cancel in openings of legislative contradictions.

Among most acute problems in the country, in budgetary and tax system APT allocates the following:

- Excessive differentiation of regions on volumes of tax revenues per person;
- Presence in tax system of the destructive factors conducting to excess twice of tax loading on taxpayers concerning the countries among which Ukraine reckons by the gross of the national product per citizen. Among them are:
  - Existence of two subsystems of the taxation - standard and simplified that breaks integrity of tax system;
  - The incomplete account of basic principles of the taxation (efficiency, stability, administrative simplicity, etc.);
  - Scale evasion from payment of taxes through extraordinary branched out network of tax privileges and preferences, conducting to corruption growth.
  - Decrease in fiscal efficiency of straight lines and indirect taxes at its growth from surtax of citizens, and also growth of non-tax incomes in the budget that indicates the strengthening of a tax press on the population and preconditions of financial crisis;
  - Influence on process of formation of profitable and account parts of the budget of imperfection of tax laws, political, corporate and other factors defining set of purely populist tactical decisions which demands definition of financing sources;
  - Inconsistency of budgetary and tax policy, aspiration of parliamentary committees to overestimate planned targets, and of the governments to their understating;
  - Decrease in tax rates at braking of process of the tax base expansion which is necessary for preservation, stably invariable level of budgetary receipts;
  - Unjustified expediency of free economic zones formation with numerous privileges and preferences, more used for washing up of the shadow capital and protection of interests of oligarchic groups;
  - Distortions in approaches of formation of the amortization policy regulating process of distribution of advanced capital expenses, reducing a taxable part of the income;
  - Actual loss by the control state over the rent and rent relations as the important resource of maintenance of economic growth;
  - Poor control of Reserve fund means of the state budget. Use of fund means not on a special-purpose designation, transformation of fund by the Cabinet of Ministers in additional source of financing of problems of the state higher officials bypassing the Budgetary code and laws of Ukraine. At the beginning of financial crisis the Reserve fund has appeared empty.

Complex influence of these factors at a constant budget deficit, problems of the external economic and political character, a worthless management of the government of economy have rebalanced public finances and have broken outlined macroeconomic stabilization. The country plunges deeply in financial crisis.

Accumulation of internal and external debts has created impossible budgetary balance. Prompt outflow of the capital abroad has begun. Receipt of credit resources from foreign banks has stopped. The national bank of Ukraine has begun direct

crediting of the government for maintenance of social payments. Shortage of circulating assets is felt, sharp falling of manufacture, salaries and growth of quantity of the unemployed has begun. The financial system of Ukraine "adhered" to US dollar has brought down hryvnia exchange rate, untwisting inflationary process.

The national bank of Ukraine, disregarding real requirement of monetary system, has admitted the roughest miscalculations in realization of the monetary policy, which have led to devaluations of grivna.

The bank system of Ukraine has appeared one of the most imperfect and vulnerable, testing unknown crisis of liquidity, credit resources, loss of trust of investors and client outflow, decrease in quality of actives, capitalization level (and without that artificially exaggerated). Big banks of Ukraine serving considerable budgetary monetary resources have got to a zone of dangerous turbulence.

The legal base on protection of the rights of creditors and clients of banks has not sustained check by time and circumstances.

Low institutional independence of National bank of Ukraine, its weak legislative security has complicated crisis overcoming a heavy financial situation. **Risk of a default has hung over Ukraine.**

How does **APT** see measures for crisis overcoming of budgetary, credit and tax policy of Ukraine?

- On the basis of the Budgetary code to raise efficiency of planning of the budget on a program-target method, to strengthen the organization of the internal financial control, to provide for budgets of all levels their exclusively exchequer execution, to finish reforming of system of local budgets;

- To carry out reorganization of a budget control system through modification of the Budgetary code, that the unique holder of the state actives is the Uniform State Exchequer of Ukraine, including means of Reserve fund. To develop and submit for consideration Verhovna Rada a bill «About Uniform State exchequer»;

- To develop and submit for consideration of Verhovna Rada a new Concept of bank system of Ukraine, bank regulation, issue, reservation which exclude opacity of bank activity, and also a bill «About National bank of Ukraine» according to which to leave function of service of the budget for it;

- For the purpose of formation of as much as possible favorable conditions of concentration of interstate securities (the state promissory notes) and attraction of financial assets in a national economy to create in Ukraine International Unlimited bank for work with interstate promissory notes;

- For maintenance of the control of goods turnover in the country, prevention of blasting and destabilization of economy of Ukraine in transitive period, withdrawals of the capital from a shadow turn, maintenance of a transparency of financial relations of managing subjects to enter into the reference a new Uniform tax waybill from the manufacturer, the proprietor of the goods, works and services to their end user, with introduction of "the fixed corridor of profitability».

- Under the program of financial crisis overcoming to book nation-wide audit of banks of Ukraine and to offer measures on their sanitation, re-structuring through merge and absorption, and also possible nationalization of some of them;

- APT considers necessary to create in Ukraine uniform home market of the state on the basis of projects «High technologies» and «Peace Hydrogen and Power»;
  - APT considers necessary to create the uniform general market of participants of the Project «Peace Hydrogen and Power»;
  - APT considers necessary during the crisis to create uniform economic space in the field of introduction of "High technologies» and manufacture of inexpensive energy carriers (the Program «Atomic-hydrogen, hydrogen, alternative, renewed power and fuel elements, nanotechnologies and nanomaterials») for a successful exit from it. Also including diversification of energy sources in the Transnational Project with participation of economy of all EU countries, OBSEC, UFM, BRIC, APEC (79 countries of the world) on the basis of the International Technical Consortium «New Ecological and Power Projects» and joint-stock company the International Scientific and technical Center of High Technologies «New Ecological and Power Projects» (joint-stock company ISTC HT "NEEP");
  - Radically to reconsider system of interbudgetary transfers in which today there are no stimulus of interest of local authorities in increase in volumes of tax revenues;
  - Resolutely to lower a share of the state consumption in gross national product structure, to reduce tax pressure introduction of the rate of 13 % of the tax, to raise security of payers of taxes, as much as possible to simplify taxation procedure;
  - To provide the prompt acceptance of the Uniform tax code integrating isolated statutory acts of tax laws, eliminating existing inconsistent and its ambiguous norms. In the code accurately to register rights of tax payers and tax bodies, tax norms regarding the VAT to approach to EU rates. The uniform tax code will allow to reduce a corruption field and to improve tax administration;
  - APT considers necessary, that the value-added tax should answer an economic essence and expediency as the market tool on the mission and to promote development of economy of the state, instead of to be the tool for a robbery of Ukrainian people and economy blasting.
- To solve a principle question and to replace eternal problem for the tax from sales. Today VAT and depreciation charges carrying out of the accelerated amortization is necessary to direct on development and restoration of means of manufactures.
- The country budget should be filled at the expense of increase in manufacture of an internal total product (gross national product) and raisings of public sector of economy. Objects of the basic sector of economy of Ukraine which influence country safety issues, should return under state jurisdiction through consideration in a judicial order and decisions of a question on legality of privatization of objects of the state and municipal property of the country;
  - To finish an investment component state and local budgets to level not less than 3-4 % of gross national product;
  - For the purpose of realization of coordinated policy of the control over inflationary processes to improve application existing and introduction of new tools of a fiscal and monetary policy.

In this part:

To Provide full институциональную independence to National bank for high-grade use of tools of a monetary policy and maintenance of stability of the prices;

To bring in a floating rate of grivna within the fixed corridor;

To provide application of more effective regulation of risks of aggressive consumer crediting by bank sector;

To develop actions of the government for gradual decrease in budgetary deficiency and relative volumes of non-investment State expenditure in a proportion to gross national product.

To introduce monitoring and effective supervision of total amount and quality of a portfolio of consumer loans and its influence on increase imbalance of supply and demand;

To achieve the increase in gross of national product, labor productivity at the expense of introduction of high technologies and to provide advancing rates of growth of wages in the country;

To take urgent measures on modernization of the capital markets, to improve their infrastructure, to improve regulation and supervision, availability and a choice of financial tools at maintenance of protection of the rights of investors.

To eliminate restrictions for investment tools through liberalization of norms of obligatory tool diversification portfolios of investment funds;

For consolidation of trading platforms and depositary to pass to the electronic form of securities more actively and legislatively to define a role of centralized depositary, keeping account of all securities;

to Raise activity of the share market by introduction of its new participants, including foreign one, harmonizing license and accounting requirements with the international standards, liberalization of rules of moving of the capital;

To develop and provide an adoption of law «On joint-stock companies».

To create uniform state body for strengthening of efficiency of the share market and quality of supervision;

to Carry out issue of the state currency bonds for their placing in the Ukrainian banks - as means of refinancing of currency debts of the Ukrainian subjects of managing;

For increase of financial independence of local governments at the expense of the centralized sources of the income and increase of a management efficiency by the property to impose tax to the real estate and to order system of the account of proprietors of the real estate.

- To develop the concept and introduction of the uniform social tax, an administration transfer of function to a uniform collector;

- **APT** considers possible and will achieve clearing of the taxation of small business with volume of an annual turnover no more than 15 thousand grivnas and incomes of needy citizens;

- In the conditions of decrease in export-import transactions **APT** will achieve replacement of the tax by the added cost - the tax from sales;

- Temporarily to release from the taxation a part of profit of physical persons

which use it on payment of study, recovery of health, habitation building;

- **APT** will achieve increase of a minimum level of incomes of physical persons that are not taxed.

### 13. SCIENCE AND EDUCATION

Society reconstruction, overcoming of its stagnation, economic and social revival has no prospect if it does not lean against a high educational level of citizens and a powerful layer of the modern science, defining innovative abilities of the nation, its intellectual and moral potential.

Science and education define competitiveness of Ukraine, become the core of a productive direction of national development and a condition of its further prospect.

During the Post-Soviet period in an education sphere a lot of work was already done. Ukraine has defined reference points in the European educational space.

But changes in the world dictate new purposes and problems in an educational sphere and scientific activity. They require modernization, reorientation from traditional "academism" for real needs of a society.

However the perspective model of educational system and future science has not found in Ukraine. Economic, social-political and organizational bases of a state policy formation of a development of education and a science and their legislative maintenance are not created.

At considerable growth of interest of citizens in getting education, more sharply discrepancy of legislative base of its maintenance is designated.

The law «About education» on conceptual norms was not developed in a legislative basis for each of educational levels, except the law «About higher education».

Today ten laws and statutory acts directly infringe on interests of educational institutions, containing set of problems and contradictions, among which:

- Imperfection of procedure of licensing of educational institutions;
- Some norms of the law «About education», having advancing character, and are not realized for present time. Many educational institutions have no status of the legal person, the state specifications of financing are not developed, the independent state attestative service is not created, financial guarantees of priority of education are not provided by the state budget, the National doctrine of a development of education is not developed;

- There is a low practical efficiency of some norms of acts for formation. It concerns the state guarantees of citizens in a sphere of education, about management of an education system;

- In the educational right there are no accurate mechanisms of responsibility for default of laws about education. Process of legislative base is insufficiently systematized. The law «About education» was formed without presence of the asserted state strategy of a development of education that does not give to the educational right of accurate reference points.

Taking into account experience **APT** sees following directions of formation of legal base of education:

Working out and acceptance of the Educational Code of Ukraine, or other statutory act with similar contents;

Consecutive escalating of legislative base taking into account new requirements with the subsequent working out of the Educational code.

Thus second direction APT considers as the most comprehensible, realized in two stages:

- the First predetermines creation of the full legislative base consisting from separate, but systematized laws in 3-5 years. Bodies of legislative and executive power should develop the scheme of "filling" of the base legislation on the following gradation:

- Basic or multipurpose laws;
- Organizational laws - regulating questions of principle of educational process;
- Level or branch laws - regulating features of legal relations of each educational level;

- Social laws directed on protection of participants of educational process; Special laws regulating a number of special legal relationships.

It is necessary to consider the law of Ukraine «About education» as the base or multipurpose law, requiring completion and additions.

**APT** considers urgent for education system working out of the most difficult organizational bills. It is necessary to carry such bills to their number, as «About a government program «Education», «About the state educational standard of the basic general education», «About the state certification of educational institutions», «About the state specifications of financing of educational institutions », etc.

Among branch or level bills **APT** sees necessary necessary to carry bills: «About preschool education», «About general education», «Initial vocational training», «About an additional education», «About a magistracy», «About an institution of the bachelor», etc.

Among social laws **APT** considers necessary to develop such bills as: «About the status of the pedagogical worker and its state social guarantees», «About the state support of students», etc.

In group of specialized bills of education **APT** considers expedient and necessary to develop the following: «About educative function of education», «About health protection of educational process participants», «About non-governmental systems of education», etc.

For creation of favorable financial conditions of education system functioning **APT** believes to be important to reflect priority value of education in society life in the Budgetary and Tax codes regulating budgetary and tax relations.

To carry out monitoring of laws by profile committee of education and science of Verhovna Rada which interfere in legal relationship in spheres of education for the purpose of use of potential of an education system, regulating legal relations in various spheres of activity of a society, having excluded lobbying of interests of separate branches or categories of citizens.

On our vision, deepening of the National doctrine of education development of

Ukraine should become essentially important. It is so important document, its price and role are so great, that even the slightest errors in it will touch interests of the whole state and citizens. Thereupon it is necessary to carry out monitoring of its realization for years after acceptance and to make necessary changes.

The doctrine should define not only strategy of development of a domestic education, but also to display basic norms of the educational legislation:

- Priority of education development, statehood, availability, continuity, scientific character, spirituality, nationality;
- Preservation of educational space unity of Ukraine and its adaptation to educational world space and EU;
- Principle of expansion of the state guarantees on realization of the right of citizens for education, possibility of introduction of obligatory 12-years education, and in the future general availability and free higher professional education;
  - Stage-by-stage growth of volumes of a budgetary financing of education;
  - Increase of a financial position, the social status and prestige of teachers in conformity with assigned to them problems;
  - Prevention of destruction of an operating network of nation-wide and regional educational institutions, including their privatization, transfer on subordinate levels of budgets;
  - To provide stage-by-stage increase of wages to workers of education sphere and expansion of system of social guarantees;
  - Maintenance of a principle of equal interest in results of education, both the state, and citizens;
  - Maintenance of intensive development of fundamental and applied scientific researches in system of higher professional education;
    - Increase of responsibility of the state for educational level of citizens;
    - Realization of the National doctrine should take a priority place in a legislative education system, taking into account EU experience, but not its reckless copying.

**APT** supports preservation of the national traditions of education, against groundless acceptance of principles and methodologies of Bolonsky process.

From the European model of formation it is necessary to take only that progressive that supplements domestic education system, helps adaptation with EU model. The credit-modular system imposed to high schools in the conditions of Ukraine is not effective and requires reconstruction.

Top of formation of legislative base of education **APT** considers working out and acceptance of the Educational code by codification of the nation-wide laws which to some extent are carrying out legal regulation in a sphere of education.

Though, as a whole, the way of modernization of educational process in Ukraine, focused on the all-European model, answers its main principles, there is unresolved set of problems. First of all, the degree of quality of education which does not satisfy labor market, system of standards on educational-qualifying level and a preparation profile, reformation of curriculums, the organization of educational process, system of its control.

Level of student's self-management is low, conditions of residing in student's

hostels do not improve, or improve slightly. The management of many high schools unreasonably leases premises to commercial structures. Independent employment of graduates prevails. The quantity of students wishing to be trained in trades of an industrial direction decreases, at preservation of aspiration of the majority of students to such kinds of activity, as public service, financial sphere, operations with real estate, trade that testifies to low motivation of professional training and preparation of experts of a technical profile.

The law «About the general secondary education» requires revision. Quality initial and secondary education, especially at rural schools, does not meet the requirements of time. Many schools have weak teaching-material resources, they are not computerized, they do not provide safety of health and safety of pupils.

The legislation of Ukraine does not provide equality in rights of pupils of private and state educational institutions, does not guarantee a constitutional law of citizens to be taught in native language. The total Ukrainization of teaching-educational process, mass transfer of Russian-speaking schools in Ukrainian-speaking does not promote rallying of ethnoses of Ukraine and creation of the polytechnic Ukrainian nation.

Indicator of incompleteness of reforms of domestic education and imperfection of its structure is absolute absence of educational institutions of Ukraine in the international rating .

**APT** sees a principal cause of all complex of problems of the Ukrainian educational process that education, as well as science, yet did not become a state priority.

The scientific potential saved up by former generations continues to collapse. Its reorganization does not mention a problem essence, represents mechanical process of maintenance of in agony system, without definition of the purposes and designing of perspective model of the Ukrainian science of the future, leading to only senseless expenditure of public resources.

The government does not have today accurate vision of structure of the Ukrainian science and a control system of it in the form of legislative maintenance of a scientific and technical policy.

Is it necessary to divide applied and fundamental sciences, how to understand reforming, is it of all science or only National Academy and how does it correspond with society reforming? Is it necessary to reject recklessly traditions of our science to please western system?

**APT** considers, that the present reorganization of a science in Ukraine is sabotaged by official system including 20 administrative structures, basically occupied with distribution of budgetary financing of scientific sphere.

In this part **APT** supports opinion of scientists on introduction of the academic self-management instead of official-administrative apparatus. Basic researches should have still state financing, and to distribute the scientific budget to the corresponding structure of Academy of sciences. The applied science closely connected with industrial production, should earn on the development by itself, receive grants on target researches from the customers financing directly a scientist, realization of its ideas that raises motivation of development of a science in general.

**APT** considers possible part of scientific research institutes to unite with state enterprises by creation scientifically-industrial concerns on experience of SIC "Science". Manufacture should stimulate science on search of new high technologies, to finance science and to make orders.

Reforming of NASU is impossible without change of its charter. Other directions of modernization of domestic science **APT** sees in:

- Association separated, not enough functional branch scientific research institutes in large academic centers of science;

- In rapprochement of the academic science with university, that will give a chance to raise the level of preparation of scientific personnel greatly;

- In increase of a public academies' role which are an experimental platform in formation and development of the scientifically-educational module of new type, innovative model of continuous education;

- In creation of the academic information bank, a wide easy approach to electronic magazines, search systems of the scientific literature on the basis of cardinal system modernization of Institute of the scientific and technical and economic information, formation of the state scientific funds. Reforming of a science in the conditions of information vacuum is futile;

- In basic change of system of certification and certification of personnel, increase of role of academic councils. In creation of the state independent body of the scientific examination, capable to change moral atmosphere in the science and to create such forms of organization and control to reduce to its minimum bureaucracy and corruption, to provide intellectual property protection;

- In working out of the new law «About a science and scientific activity», comprehensively proved concept of reforming of a science, the law «About bases of the state scientific and technical policy», scientific maintenance of government programs, formation of a new paradigm of the scientific development, providing structurization of the mechanism of the government by a science;

- In revival of communication of a science and education because science cannot be independent of a society. In increase of authority of scientists, in creation of conditions of priority to their works in Ukraine before the enticing minds West.

**APT** considers necessary, within the limits of project IEP «PHE», to create in Ukraine International «Institute of High technologies», providing complex preparation and retraining of personnel for the countries of OBSEC, UFM, BRIC, APEC (teaching in II «HA and RES» in five international languages), training and preparation of experts for work in a direction of fundamental and applied scientific researches in priority directions of a science, technology and techniques:

- «Atomic-hydrogen, hydrogen, alternative, renewed power and fuel elements»;
- «The industry of nanotechnologies, nanosystems and nanomaterials»;
- «Energetics and energy saving»;
- «Manufacture, protection and introduction on the territory of all countries of the National and Transnational intellectual product»;
- «Liquefied hydrogen, hydrogen additional cleaning, light and heavy water»;
- «A fuel cell - fuel elements»;

- «Hydrogensorbing alloys»;
- «Solar system and hydrogen»;
- «Adsorption of metals from oozy and benthonic adjournment»;
- «Information, technological, national, public safety of Project IEP «PHE», support and protection of cargoes, objects and private persons;
  - Installation of systems of safety, control and access on protected objects of Project IEP «PHE»;
  - Work with potential data carriers of old age, on intellectual property transfer on balance of the International ecological and power Project «PHE», ITC «NEEP», Corporations «VODORODATOMMASHPROMENERGONANOTEHMAT» and maintenance of indemnification to owners of the technologies, useful models, technical decisions, inventions, patents, know-how etc.

**APT** considers necessary for development of new technologies on diversification of energy sources to build universal industrial ecological power complexes, the enterprises for processing of brown coals, sailings, sludges, hydrogen sulphide and mining operations of Black sea to create in Ukraine a Design office (DO) of the International Institute of «Hydrogen, Alternative and Renewed Energy Sources» (II «HA and RES»);

**APT** considers necessary to create in Ukraine Small International Academy of Sciences «WORLD ELEMENT», for work with young generation, for searching and a professional training of future experts and perspective employees in the field of high technologies.

#### **14. SPIRITUALITY AND CULTURE**

**APT** considers sphere of spirituality and culture as system of the moral values which have been saved up by people of Ukraine for its centuries-old history.

Today the system of moral values of our people is subject to the most severe erosion and decomposition.

The humanitarian policy of the present power focused under the slogan of "national revival» on the western system of values conducts to destruction of our spirituality, consciousness and the culture based on Slavic tradition. The country breaks up on national language and confessional an signs.

System retraction of Ukraine into so-called «European house», frank imposing to people of alien ideological model in formation of the independent state, have led to catastrophic falling of morals in society, to growth of nationalism, extremism, fascism, corruption of people and young generation, especially, to penetration into its consciousness of a cult of a profit, criminal heroics, violence and cruelty. A consequence of moral degradation of a society is penetration into school programs of propagation of Nazi ideology, distribution of pornography, homosexuality, prostitution, narcotism, children's criminality, alcoholism.

Open expansion of the foreign sects is conducted destroying national traditions, historically created in Ukraine for last hundreds of years.

Supporting all-round development of the Ukrainian language, the power, thus, encourages restriction, replacement and suppression of language of the brotherly Russian people - the largest ethnic part of the country, breaking a constitutional law

of citizens of Ukraine to be taught and speak in native language and to develop national culture.

**APT** considers its right, debt and duty not simply to pay attention of the society to danger of the tendencies which have developed in humanitarian sphere. We are about to conduct resolute struggle against their manifestation, to influence in all democratic ways on power, to force it to change the hypertrophied approaches in spirituality and culture sphere.

We oppose falsifications of history, the belittling of a role of any ethnos of Ukraine which is a part of the Ukrainian society.

In national republic spirituality and culture should be in area of special state attention.

Thereupon **APT** considers necessary to bring respective alterations in the country Constitution, acts about culture, for strengthening of responsibility for demonstration of chauvinism, nationalism, Zionism, anti-Semitism, national extremism, racism, fascism and religious intolerance. To bring and accept additions to the Criminal code of Ukraine.

Understanding, that the humanitarian policy of national republic should not separate, and unite people of Ukraine, **APT** will conduct wide explanatory work among citizens, to initiate and achieve referendum carrying out about giving to Russian of the status of the second state language.

Supporting political level of culture, **APT** urges all figures of humanitarian sphere to act as united front to stop degradation of public morals, to prevent spiritual crash of the nation.

We consider obligatory to work out Programs of spiritual revival of a society, creation of the state commission of moral questions.

**APT** stands up for creation of wide state support of development of culture on village, libraries, museums, theatres, cultural and educational establishments, professional creative collectives, national and children's creativity. At the same time, we consider inadmissible mass culture vulgarization.

**APT** will achieve creation of equal conditions and possibilities for development of all national cultures making uniform spiritual sphere of a society, to promote them mutual enrichment on principles of:

- A new cultural policy of the national state;
- Creation of priority conditions for development of humanitarian sphere and its high-grade state financing;
- Increase of responsibility of all levels authorities for a state of affairs in humanitarian sphere;
- Support and development of system of creative unions, collectives, associations and circles of children's creativity;
- Maintenance of an openness, humanism, correctness, nationality, the constitutional guarantees of national minorities;
- Revival of local theatres, museums, houses of creativity, children's cultural and educational establishments, the cultural-improving centers;

- Harmonization of interconfessional relations, non-interference to affairs of the religious organizations functioning within the limits of the law, counteraction to penetration into the country of destructive cults, sects and subcultures;

**APT** sees in realization of the weighed state humanitarian policy an indispensable condition of reorganization of public relations in Ukraine.

### **15. SOCIAL POLICY: THE WORTHY LIFE**

One of **APT** tasks is to make Ukraine not only national, legal, but also social state.

State social policy is a mirror of the realized rights and freedoms of citizens. What was reflected in it for years of finding by Ukraine political independence? It is not difficult to understand: not having understood what state to build, the established power and its environment have well understood how to plunder people and to become billionaires at its expense.

Fighting for the further repartition of the property, the government, which is not capable to apply freedom for the good of people, to reconstruct a society and to provide rights of citizens for a worthy life declared by the Constitution, unique possibility of feed of a machinery of government, sees in reduction of social programs.

Representing humiliating tips in the form of a cheap set of products, immense promises, care about people, it penetrates hands more deeply in pockets of citizens already wiped to holes. What have they left for people? Unemployment, poverty, illnesses, half-starved existence, hopelessness and fear for a tomorrow. The power has depreciated and has frozen savings of workers, having put the country on a side of social explosion.

**APT** is assured, that in Ukraine there is all necessary for real maintenance of the right of people for work, increase of its life standard, free education and health services. To provide moderate municipal and transport tariffs, worthy salaries, pensions and social benefits, not limited living wage of 1kg of buckwheat and a piece of bread, possibility to have well arranged habitation, to have means for rest and for much more that was taken away from it by the oligarchic power.

#### **How to achieve all of these?**

**APT** considers, that Ukraine has appeared at that line when half measures are not required or, that is even worse, visibility of reforms, but radical reorganization of the society. First of all to change government, to declare **National republic** and do the revision of the **Constitution. This is the main thing!**

Only after establishment of people's power, returning to people of illegally taken away property, carrying out partial reprivatization and nationalization of the vital sectors of economy, there will be a possibility to provide acceptance and realization of socially focused programs.

Meanwhile society polarization goes deep. Its poorest part gets to irreversible dependence on a hopeless image and a way of life. The considerable part of the population has run into social degradation conducting to loss of viability. A few years of such position in the country will lead to loss of the whole generation of young men who have appeared in a narcotic trap and 50 % of them are HIV - infected. The quantity of diseases by tuberculosis in Ukraine for 10 years has grown more than

twice.

Vagrancy, poverty and begging of children have exceeded level of post-war years and became national accident. According to prostitution level Ukraine occupies 2 places in Europe, after Moldova. Life expectancy has decreased for 10 years; level of expenses on medicine has fallen below 3 % from gross of national product, having rejected our country from leaders under expenses per one person to 111 places in the world.

All they are consequences of the deepest crisis of social sphere, absence of the complete concept of social policy, concrete reference points on long prospect, contours of model of the social state.

Today more and more obvious becomes a requirement for specification of the purposes and priorities of economic and social policy, definition of sequence of its realization, correction of the mechanism of state regulation of socio-labor relations taking into account specificity of transformation of the state and its economic regulating functions.

The main task of the social state APT sees in maintenance of stability and social protection of citizens, conformity of its policy to interests of all social strata and society groups, creation of conditions for reproduction of the labor, capable to provide creation of such material resources when it will be possible to spend for the social purposes not less than 30 % of gross national product.

Poverty and unemployment are major negative companions of market economy. For effective struggle against them **APT** considers necessary taking into account world experience, to make a correct choice of model of social protection and on its basis to develop all social programs and acts.

Offered by the Ministry of Labour and social policy of Ukraine Beveridzh system where the state main task is protection of needy citizens, has appeared ineffective as poorly considered features and specificity of Ukraine which does not have financial possibilities for guarantees to citizens of the minimum sufficient income.

At quantity of the population of Ukraine with incomes below the poverty line, 40 % reaching today, its reduction and liquidation will appear outstanding.

**APT** considers, that state policy realization in social sphere should be carried out in parallel and in a close connection with measures on revival of efficiency of economy, productivity and payment growth, increase in employment of the population and quantity of workplaces.

Thereupon we see necessary, to apply financial and legal tools on shadow economy legalization, prevention of export of the capital, reduction of privileges under taxes, increase of responsibility and solidarity of a private sector, attraction in economy of Ukraine of the investor-capital from offshore zones.

**APT** considers necessary to change a design procedure of a living wage of the population, to construct it taking into account not only expenses for a food, but also necessary means for habitation, treatment, clothes, rest, transport, training and the maintenance of children. Level of the minimum wages should be deduced from it making not less than 140-150 % from a living wage.

Strengthening of a role of the state in regulation of social processes **APT** sees in:

- As much as possible to use potential of able-bodied citizens with their simultaneous possibility to have a worthy payment;

- Increase of a share of live work in the cost price of production to 35 % considerably will raise a payment and pension fund filling;

- To expand investment of means in a person, in its health, formation, preparation and retraining of personnel, creation of workplaces;

- To strengthen guarantees of social security for the citizens who do not have possibilities to support the ability to live without the aid of the state;

Taking into account these conditions the legislation regulating process of realisation of the state social policy should be reconsidered and constructed.

**APT** considers pension reform to be not finished, and its statutory acts, not considering realities and current changes. Thereupon **APT** considers necessary:

- To make the state register given to citizens of Ukraine of privileges and name by name the account of the persons receiving these social privileges. To develop the program for adequate replacement of privileges for monetary payments for choice the citizens using privileges;

- To install a three-level principle of system of pension payments: solidary, saving and voluntary pension insurance;

- To release working pensioners from all types of tax;

- To give the state support to associations of pensioners and the credit unions created on their basis;

- Legislatively to forbid illegal practice of banks and the insurance companies to detain under any pretext return of depositary contributions and insurance payments of pensioners or their compulsion to prolongation of period of validity of depositary or insurance contracts, having provided for infringers of legitimate rights of investors the criminal liability;

- To carry out not incidental, but obligatory annual indexation of pensions as of January, 1st of current year;

- To provide the state support of sanatorium establishments which treat and rehabilitate invalids;

In social policy **APT** the special place gives to public health services problems. It is a national priority. But the public health services are today in deep crisis and require system reform. Ukraine, having the greatest quantity of medical institutions in Europe, stays on last place on life expectancy of citizens.

Inefficient use of budgetary funds, poor quality of medical services, their inaccessibility of a considerable part of the population, the out-of-date equipment, methods of treatment and diagnostic technologies, requisitions and medical staff corruption, its weak vocational training, high death rate of patients, including children, absence of the medical preparations, the destroyed domestic pharmacopoeia, at death's door first aid - this is not the full characteristic of present public health services of Ukraine.

What are the recipes of its reforming?

**APT** will demand from the government of strict performance of 49 item of the Constitution of Ukraine declaring medicine in Ukraine to be free and accessible to all

people. It means:

- The medical branch should return on 90 % to a state bosom, first of all medical, diagnostic and rehabilitation establishments, including sanatoria and rest houses;

- The domestic pharmacopoeia is revived. Medicines should be accessible to all categories of citizens and on the medical properties not to concede or surpass foreign analogues. Profits of importers of medical products should not exceed 25 % (today they can reach 300%). Pensioners should receive domestic medicines free of charge, and import at a discount in 30 %, compensated to drugstores by the state.

- The system of preparation of medical shots, increases of their qualification and the certifications adapted for standards of EU is reformed;

- The control over use of budgetary funds is strengthened, practice of requisitions from patients, corruption of medical officials is overcome;

- The system of obligatory state medical insurance, annual mass prophylactic medical examination of the population and preventive maintenance of diseases is entered;

- General state inventory of medical-diagnostic and improving fund is done on the basis of what the program of «national health» is developed in which such points are provided :

- Modernization of available hospitals, polyclinics, the diagnostic centers, points of "first aid" of the central and regional value;

- The system of children's medical institutions, clinics of mother and the child, maternity hospitals, consulting points, the blood transfusion centers is restored;

- The network of rural medicine, medical assistants and obstetric points, hospices and houses for aged is created, the question of their material maintenance and safety is solved;

- On the basis of former scientific research institutes of public health services modern research establishments of direct submission MO3 are created;

- The organizations and the public funds rendering the charitable help to medical and child care centers, taking part in health improvement of schoolboys are supported with granting preferences of the enterprise;

- The system of children's sports camps is revived;

- The social status of medical workers is raised, their tariff rates of base salaries taking into account system of factors and extra charges, and also granting of additional holidays are reconsidered;

- Principles of financing of system of public health services are reconsidered, level of budgetary financing is brought to 5-7 % of gross national product;

- National discussion of reforming projects of public health services with participation of the wide medical public, public organisations and all interested citizens is carried out.

**APT** considers, that state social policy should be focused to the future, and the future of the country is youth, almost third of population of the country. Protection of its interests and balance of inquiries is an essence of a youth policy. It apolitical people assumes maintenance of equal possibilities of young men on formation, work,

habitation, family support, a choice and realization of interests. Equality of possibilities will help young men to realize in society, to open the potential, including in political activity, management, science and industrial sphere.

But youth also is non-uniform as well as all our society. Here both pupils, and students, working young men and beginning businessmen, townspeople and peasants, sportsmen and scientific employees, political active workers and apolitical people. Problems of youth are different. Who represents its interests today? Thus, that it is the most active part of the society, more often it is considered only as an electoral resource.

Proclaimed by the Declaration «About the general bases of the state youth policy in Ukraine», by a number of acts, by the state target social program «Youth of Ukraine», by the state youth policy is realized poorly, it is separated from concrete problems of youth. The ministry of affairs of family, youth and sports executes functions of statistical body, and the State institute of development of a family and youth at it, in the composer of reports and communiqñs, represented by the ministry management at hearings in the Cabinet and in Verhovna Rada. There is still a National President board of Ukraine concerning the youth policy in the committee of Verhovna Rada,

The state social service for a family, children and youth, the State fund of assistance to youth housing construction at the Cabinet and still set of any big and small commissions, as if obviously existing for budgetary funds decumulation. From almost two hundreds accepted programs and projects of youth organizations have really been executed twenty or thirty, but there are reports about all of them. For today it is accepted over 700 laws of Ukraine and it is close 800 subordinate regulatory legal acts to some extent focused on the decision of youth problems. Haven't become they less? No, they haven't! Can we consider declarations as an effective youth policy? Can 132 Allukrainian youth organizations successfully work at opaque system of the state support, ostensibly merged in a uniform Ukrainian Youth Forum?

Among destructive factors of a youth policy and youth movement **APT** allocates the following:

- Absence of sensible and prospective strategy of youth process' development;
- Many organizations of youth, unions, federations, associations and so forth, exist formally, in interests of separate groups and are not connected with the youth audience;
- Bodies of student's self-management do not fall under a format of the youth organizations, work locally, have no uniting allukrainian body, independence, being an appendage of administrations of high schools and a conductor of their opinion;
- The student's youth, pupils of average educational institutions are still deprived the grants equal to the minimum salary. In educational institutions system corruption and the requisitions which are violating the rights of young citizens of Ukraine proceeds;
- Serious standard documents concerning functioning of student's hostels which the administration uses with a view of a personal profit are not developed;

- Strategy of work of the State fund of assistance to youth housing construction requires revision;

- Deformations of social structure of youth with increase in a share of an apathetic part of young men create preconditions for manipulations with their consciousness;

- Youth problems are considered locally, in a separation from political processes in a society. Being guided on general social values, the youth does not hope to be heard and loses belief in the state;

- The developed system of higher education mismatches today labor market requirements, and the state does not provide to graduates of educational institutions of guarantees of the first workplace;

- The working youth has no state guarantees at dismissal;

- There is no special program of personal training and adaptation during a socially-active life of young men with the limited physical possibilities.

**APT** considers necessary for creation of system of real comprehensive support and development of civil activity of youth, its self-determination and self-realization, maintenance of legal, humanitarian, economic preconditions and granting of guarantees of social formation, to improve legislative base of Ukraine concerning the youth policy.

To develop long-term strategy of the state youth policy which is not falling under influence of political forces and processes, calculated on all age groups of young men accessible and clear for everybody.

To make examination of all youth organizations having the status of «allukrainian», about conformity of their actual activity to authorised positions and programs.

**APT** supports political, ideological and organizational-administrative independence of Allukrainian youth organization.

Structural reforms of youth policy of the state will allow to solve a problem of incomplete inclusion of youth during a society life, to create conditions for formation of its new infrastructure which, in turn, will allow:

- To transform organizations of student's youth into the real and independent self-government institutions having the representatives in councils of high schools, authorities and public structures;

- To lift grants of students to level of 1000 grivna for all students of free places, and to honor pupils to 1500 grivna;

- More effectively to use possibilities of a network of culture establishments and sports base. Familiarizing of youth with mass sports is a condition of health of the nation;

- To raise quality of rendering of services of youth in access to information technologies, employments and supports of enterprise initiatives;

In this part **APT** will achieve entering into the law on work of obligatory guarantees of the right of the first workplace for graduates of educational institutions, granting preferencies to employers creating workplaces for youth. In the law «About education» entering of additions about reorientation of system of preparation of

experts according to requirements of a labor market on the basis of re-structuring of existing economic model to model of "economy of knowledge»;

- To balance vocational guidance system, to adjust process of labor migration by the conclusion of intergovernmental agreements for the purpose of maintenance of social protection of the young experts working outside the limits of Ukraine;

- In the conditions of the crisis phenomena to provide possibility of continuation and finishing of education. Thereupon **APT** will achieve decision-making of the government on granting of soft loans for the youth trained on paid branches of high schools for all term of training with partial repayment at the expense of the state and returning of the credit to creditor after graduation by the borrower. Simultaneously **APT** will achieve increase in educational places in high schools at the expense of state financing (transfer of paid places to the column of free);

- To create favorable conditions for maintenance with habitation of young families, improvements of conditions of a life of needy children who have lost parental guardianship, young men invalids. To revive practice YHC, regional boards of guardians, to provide public control by an expenditure of means of the State fund of assistance to youth building at the Cabinet. Crediting of young families for housing construction to carry out for the term from 15 till 25 years through the State Building bank;

- To spend inventory of children's and youth sport fund. To prepare the project of the special law on its protection, use and development. To forbid privatization of these objects in any forms, to change system and to increase volumes of their financing;

- To improve work on formation at young generation of citizens of Ukraine of priorities of a healthy way of life, preventive maintenance of distribution of a HIV - infections, alcoholic and narcotic dependence, abilities correctly to build rest.

- To initiate carrying out in Ukraine annual festivals of youth and students for what to form special non-governmental fund «New generation».

- **APT** will support all youth initiatives directed on development in young men of pride of the country, patriotism, consolidation of the multinational Ukrainian nation, bent for scientific and technical activity, development of civil and political activity. Thereupon **APT** initiates:

- Creation and functioning of youth public parliament at Verhovna Rada of Ukraine;

- Carrying out of Allukrainian annual competition of youth «Future of Ukraine»;

- Creation of Presidential public youth chamber of Ukraine;

- Creation of the public commission according to effectiveness of reform of national education and to monitor efficiency of its legislative base.

Supporting any displays of charity, patronage of arts and volunteer movements, **APT** will involve the youth in every possible way in them.

We consider as the centre of the attention also problems of habitation, housing and communal services, sphere of services and trade.

Here we see the following prime measures:

- Necessity of creation of the State target Program «Habitation of Ukraine» in

which to provide:

- Working out of new legislatively-standard base of housing construction, activity of town-planning councils, architectural and planing and design organisations, supervising bodies, change of functions БТИ;

- Carrying out of inventory of all available housing of Ukraine and preparation on this basis of the major subsection of the Program «Habitation of Ukraine» - «Social habitation», offering a pulling down of people of habitation shabby, become outdated and dangerous to residing (so-called. "Five-storey apartment blocks") and building of modern inhabited complexes;

- Formation of the commission on check of conformity to legislation requirements, technical norms and presence of material resources of all organizations and the companies which have received the licenses for conducting building, regenerative, restoration, and repair work, investment with their right of license withdrawal and replacement of main contractor, not observing specifications, quality of civil work and terms;

- Development of system state and public control, terms of performance of plans of building of habitation, its input in operation and strengthening of responsibility of heads of the building organizations;

- Legislative fastening of practice of tap of the ground areas under housing construction is exclusive on a competitive basis with obligatory public hearings and advantage to the state building organizations;

- Granting to investors of a package of the state guarantees of reception of the paid habitation or return of investments with penal sanctions not below average rate of NBU;

- For maintenance of financing of the State target Program «Habitation of Ukraine» to form the State Building bank;

- To develop credit and financial system under building of habitation with term of crediting from 15 till 30 years and guarantees of return of a loan and the interest rate more low on 2 % of rate НВУ.

**APT** will protect in every possible way the rights of investors, defending them at all levels to achieve bringing to criminal liability guilty of plunder enclosed by citizens in building of habitation of means and participation of the state in indemnification of the suffered losses.

Thereupon we consider necessary to bring respective alterations to laws on investments and protection of the rights of consumers.

Among basic problems of life improvement of citizens of Ukraine **APT** allocates housing and communal services reform as the most painful, complicated question of a transition period.

In sphere of housing and communal services more all has become aggravated the governmental miscalculations, contradictions of a social society organization were sharply designated, social justice rules are monstrously deformed.

The housing and communal services does not correspond today's market relations. A control system of habitation and its operation, water supply, water removal and a heat supply are in an emergency condition. The housing and communal services were

intermediaries-monopolists and will stay in future, uncontrolled, absorbing folk remedies without visible improvement of quality of given services.

Water losses are huge (to 40 %), the efficiency of boiler park does not reach 80 %. Natural monopolists (electrosupply, gas supply and a heat supply) are regulated by NKRE which, on the one hand, is an enforcement authority, and, on the other, its activity is not regulated by the law.

The branch legislation is not balanced and gives set of openings for abusing, in particular for manipulations with tariffs. Technical re-equipment of branch is not made. The habitation keeping costs to citizens more. Level of fees of housing and communal services falls. Charges for the housing-and-municipal servant grow, The housing and communal services are engaged in additions of nonexistent services, and the public has no possibility to supervise their transparency and structure, especially activity of subjects of natural monopolies.

There is no legislatively confirmed structure of tariffs and system of regulation of a tariff policy. The VAT is illegally raised from citizens at housing and communal services fee.

Contradictions in the legislation on local authorities give the chance to them to evade from synchronization of revision of tariffs of housing and communal services.

The government tries to shift a problem of reforming of housing and communal services on shoulders of citizens, at the expense of payers of taxes and services.

**APT** pays attention of the government and the people that Ukraine rolls down to scale housing-and-municipal accident.

**APT**, as originally people party, expressing its will and interests, has accurate vision of ways of a conclusion of the country from a housing-municipal collapse.

**Our program predetermines:**

- Working out, national discussion and the legislative statement of the New National Program of reforming and development of housing - municipal services on immediate prospects and up to 2020, conceptually reflecting perfection legislative and it is standard - legal base, financial stabilization, modernization, perfection of structure and a control system in new socially-economic conditions;
- State expert appraisal of all acts of the direct and mediated action concerning functioning and regulatory policy of a housing-municipal complex, elimination of all different interpretations in them and data in the uniform Housing code. In the centre of all legislation on housing and communal services should be the person and its house (dwelling);
- Carrying out of differentiations of powers State and the local budgets, laws concerning execution on housing and communal services activity, having provided increase in a share of taxes and tax collections remaining under the authority of local enforcement authorities;
- Realization of consecutive demonopolization of the market housing - utilities. Stimulation of refusal of services intermediaries - the housing and communal services and transfers of their functions to high-grade associations of co-owners of apartment houses (ACAH), to the operating companies, with delivery of certificates, with transition to direct contracts electricity, water and heat supply with

manufacturers;

- Introduction of the Uniform state independent professional regulator of the prices and tariffs in the market of housing utilities, the instruction and orders of which should have legislative force for all levels of housing and communal services;
- Updating according to the National Program of reforming and housing and communal services development for means of the State budget of a fixed capital (heating mains, boiler, boiler rooms, substations, gas networks, etc.) with their subsequent transfer to the property, concession, management, or rent to new owners;
- Transition to mass introduction in housing and communal services of modern technologies of power saving: independent systems of heating, manufacture of the household electric power, installation of counters of gas, water, electricity and heat consumption, the decision of a problem of rubbish export and service of adjoining territories. To provide installation of counters on favorable terms (at the expense of the state budget, the installments, the discount);
- Current legislation changes, for creation of a favorable investment climate and attraction in branch of means of investors;
- Working out and acceptance of laws on concessions, about associations of co-owners of apartment houses, procedures of privatization of the municipal enterprises (except heating systems), creations of the market of housing and communal services, their transparency, a competition among manufacturers with observance of the rights of consumers, granting of possibility and the mechanism of the control of subjects of natural monopolies;
- Introduction of the complex system approach in realization of socially proved tariff policy directed not on increase of expenses and on search of variants of their decrease, according to the pricing concept in sphere of utilities and the antimonopoly law;
- Carrying out regulatory function, the state in housing and communal services system should provide uniform and unambiguous interpretation of concepts of goods and service, to define, as under the authority of whom to provide accurate requirements on compulsion of execution;
- Improvement of an order of granting of privileges and grants to citizens on housing and communal services fee, simplification of procedure of their reception, clearing of consumers of housing and communal services of payment of the tax to the added cost;
- Elimination of contradictions in the legislation on local governments concerning an establishment of tariffs and the right of their collection, differentiation of powers of local councils and their executive powers.
- Exception of standard base of concept of balance holder as proprietors of an available housing are physical persons;
- Synchronization of an order of revision of tariffs, deducing of the statement and the coordination of tariffs from regulatory procedures obliging local governments to reconsider tariffs for housing and communal services at once, after change of any of them and also to have possibility of the control of activity of ACAH regarding quality of the maintenance of houses and protection of interests of members of

associations.

**APT** considers that the purpose of reform of housing and communal services is improvement of quality of services to the population, their transparency at the greatest possible decrease in expenses.

Among social questions of our society, **APT** considers necessary to express the relation to problems of the Ukrainian women living today in the conditions of fear for the future of children, in discrimination and disrespect atmosphere.

The Ukrainian woman bears the vital burden incompatible with its physical, moral and material possibilities. Two thirds of citizens of Ukraine are women living below the breadline. The social help to mothers on care of the child is minimum. Officially 80 % of jobless in Ukraine are women. The same percent is of Ukrainian labor migrants.

From 15 to 20 thousand Ukrainian women annually perishes as a result of violence. Duration of their life for 10 years is less, than women in Europe. Only 8,5 % of our women are presented in legislature, 2 % of women are proprietors of large business, in its average link - 20 % whereas women work 4-6 more than men.

Every third marriage in Ukraine breaks up, death rate meanwhile exceeds birth rate. In the country huge number of homeless children.

Purpose of **APT** is to reach not only tender equality in a society, but cardinally to change a state policy, public consciousness and morals in questions of the relation to the woman.

**APT** will achieve approach to the European standards of protection of the female rights, to give all-round support to the female organizations in realization of their political and social projects. Here:

- Increases of a living wage and real minimum wages in relation to a living wage twice;
- Increases in volume of the budget at rendering of the social help for women with children, the social help of mother on care of the child till 3th years to 50 % of a living wage to provide building of the State Allukrainian rehabilitation medical centre of a mother and a child;
- Free treatment grantings in establishments of mother and the child to women and their sick children on the conclusion of medical boards and bodies of social guardianship;
- To develop Government programs: «Fund of the future generations» and «the Parent capital»;
- To prepare a bill about introduction of the Ukrainian award «Parent Glory» and positions about it;
- To achieve realization of the right of the woman to combine work with motherhood, working with state indemnification of a difference to the employer the incomplete six hours working day and to make changes to the laws, providing the criminal liability for infringement of equality of the rights of women in work sphere;
- To create effective system of protection of women from violence: state centres of rehabilitation of women who have tested violence, granting of a free legal aid by it.
- To initiate creation of Allukrainian female public organization «Forum of the

Ukrainian women» and international fund "Motherhood";

- In the state budget of the country and budgets of regions to provide articles of expenses on tender subjects;
  - to Introduce tender to a component in system of the Ukrainian legislation and education;
  - to reconsider level of pensions of women towards increase not less than 50 %, from the existing.

**APT** expresses full solidarity and support of activity of the Ukrainian Federation of the trade unions, to independent trade unions in their struggle for the rights of workers, reforming of system of a payment and finishing of its level in unit of the cost price of production to the European standards (to 40-50 % instead of present 14 %), increase of a living wage to 1700 grivna per month, preservation of social privileges and improvement of working conditions.

**APT** ascertains that in conditions of sociopolitical and economic instability in Ukraine, our society requires change of a state-legal policy, deepening of judicial-legal reform, working out of special measures of the state anticorruption program.

In the country there was a steady mistrust of the people to law-enforcement system: to Office of Public Prosecutor, courts, militia, SBU, to tax and customs bodies.

Corruptions, bribery, embezzlement of public funds, have become their business card. Today 80 % of citizens do not trust those who is obliged to guarantee protection of their rights and freedom.

The judicial reform which has been stretched almost for two decades, has poured out in the barratry between judicial and an executive power.

Courts try to create «a caste of untouchable», original alternative of an executive power, «the state in the state», fraught with definitive destruction of statehood.

**APT** considers necessary:

- To create the Special incorporated commission of Verhovna Rada and the Government according to a condition of judicial reform, reform of all other law enforcement bodies. On the basis of results of its work to make offers in Verhovna Rada about changes in its reformation process, including:
  - Cancellation of judicial inviolability behind frameworks of performance of official duties and simplification of procedure of a response, and discharge of judges from a post in case of fulfillment of illegal actions by them and their attraction to responsibility;
  - To come back to system of selectivity of judges of highest authorities simultaneously with parliamentary elections;
  - To reconsider laws «About judicial system of Ukraine» and «About High justice council», about appointment of judges to administrative posts in courts, etc.;
  - To simplify system of legal proceedings by means of liquidation of a part of intermediate judicial instances and its consolidation;
  - To make addition to the legislation on possibility of change of territorial jurisdiction;
  - To provide strengthening of administrative and criminal liability of judges and

employees of law enforcement bodies for infringement of legality, law and oath;

- to Introduce in practice of legal proceedings institute of jurymen;
- To reconsider laws on system of execution of punishments of Ukraine towards its liberalization;
- To make changes to the current legislation, directed on protection of the poorest levels of population;

To make offers in Verhovna Rada about further reorganisation of SBU, Ministry of Internal Affairs, State protection, Office of Public Prosecutor, other state power structures.

The main objective is an increase of authority of their employees among citizens of Ukraine, an exception of displays of corruption in law enforcement bodies, improvement of system of their functioning, increase of efficiency of struggle against criminality, for decriminalization of a public and economic life.

**APT** considers also, that, as well as Armed forces, number of other power structures should be brought into accordance with requirements of the national democratic state. For today number of militia three times exceeds number of army. Ukraine should not become a police state. It contradicts a nationality and democracy principle

## **16. THE DEFENSIVE POLICY AND ARMY**

**APT** notices, that against development of a global economic crisis and a struggle aggravation for world leadership, the international tension amplifies, instability grows, the disputed potential collects, internal and external threats of national safety remain, race of arms amplifies at narrowing of a role of the United Nations, OSCE and their regulating legal mechanisms.

Ukraine appears among the most vulnerable countries. However direct military threats are not present for it today. Internal one are more dangerous :

- Incompetence and weakness of the power, low efficiency of its institutes;
- Corruption of all imperious vertical trading in national interests to please to oligarchic clans;
- System political instability and strengthening of probability of an establishment of an authoritative mode;
- Presence of problems ethnic, ideological and political, конфессионального character and foreign policy predilections of the regions, capable to cause дезинтеграционные processes and society split;
- Deepening of crisis of the national economy creating danger of loss of the economic sovereignty of the country;
- Catastrophic impoverishment of the population and unknown growth of discontent by the power, forming preconditions of social explosion.

At the same time we recognize existence for national safety of Ukraine and external threats. Among them:

### Economic character:

- High probability of loss of the economic sovereignty by transition of strategic actives under the control of the foreign capital;
- High probability of loss of the markets of traditional articles of export;

- Blasting of the international trust to the status of Ukraine, as reliable transitioner of power resources;
- Growth of isolation of Ukraine from world and regional economic, integration processes.

Political character:

- Uncertainty of some EU countries in an estimation of a role and a place of Ukraine in the world community;
- Danger of transformation of Ukraine in a zone of rivalry of the USA and Russia for domination in region and influence strengthening on the post-Soviet territory;
- The policy of the USA supported by the Ukrainian management, by number of the EU countries and Britain, is directed on retraction of Ukraine in NATO, against the will of the majority of Ukrainians, leads to deterioration of Ukrainian-Russian relations;
- Infringement of balance of forces in Europe, developed after disintegration of the USSR, the Warsaw contract and NATO expansion on the East, caused intensity growth between the Alliance and Russia;
- Aspiration of the USA by means of creation of the centers of intensity on the Eurasian theatre to compensate for the account of other countries the losses suffered by them as a result of a global economic crisis, blasting of the international authority from wars in Yugoslavia, Iraq, Afghanistan, to escalation of instability round borders of Russia, in Pakistan, Iran, the Black Sea region;
- Attempts of Turkey to support separatism and to influence Crimea through the organizations and communities of the Crimean Tatars;
- Territorial disputes with Romania round island Zmiyiniy and a continental shelf in Black sea, its claims to navigation restriction by the Ukrainian part of a mouth of Danube, on some part of Bukovina and Bessarabia;
- Not settled status of Dnestr region, its frozen conflict with Moldova;
- Stay of the Russian Black Sea fleet in Sevastopol, separatism of a part of the population of Crimea, not finished demilitarization of the part of Ukrainian - Russian border in Azov, Black seas and Kerch strait;
- Arming of M.Saakashvili's criminal mode by Ukraine, a parcel of military experts in area of the Georgian-Osset conflict and their participation in operations on the party of Georgia, official support by the Ukrainian power of the Georgian aggression, the retractions which have created danger of Ukraine in war with Russia, transformation of its image by diligence of president Yushchenko from the strategic partner in the enemy of Ukraine;
- Danger of display in Ukraine the international terrorism caused by support by the Ukrainian power of Antiislamic wars of the USA, camouflaged under struggle against terror.
- Growth of illegal migration and the narcotraffic through Ukraine, splash in the international piracy, illegal sale by the Ukrainian power of arms and combat material

in areas of conflicts around United Nations interdictions.

Is Ukraine ready to resist to these threats? We consider, that without qualitative change of parameters of Armed forces, even theoretically, it is ready partly.

The modern army capable adequately to answer threats is required to Ukraine, capable really to provide safety of the country and its citizens.

The management of Ukraine persistently pulls people in the Euroatlantic union, convincing it that only NATO is capable to provide safety of our Ukrainian state and to take care of development of our defensive industrial complex.

At the moment of formation of independent Ukraine we had one of the most powerful armies of Europe. Today it is a bad mould of it.

Backward arms, deterioration of a fixed capital, unresolved social problems, nonpayment of the military maintenance, ten thousand military men who do not have habitation, problem with regimentals, food, hospital treatment. The technics resource is used from 50 to 85 %. Thus, 95 % of production of Ukrainian military complex is made for export and only 5 % is bought for the army.

All these years impetuous sale of military property and the arms, inherited from the USSR took place, but not conceptual reduction of personnel structure, structural reorganisation, but not building of new army was conducted. The domestic independent military-industrial complex has not been created. Obtained from sale of the weapon and technics of those means which were used not for the designated purpose, go for needs of army, on development of new technologies, creation of modern arms. Today financing of Armed forces is lowered to critical level - less than one percent of gross national product. The service in Armed forces of Ukraine has ceased to be interesting and prestigious.

Spent under recommendations of NATO and under their supervision reforming, anything, except harm to Armed forces of Ukraine, has not brought.

Ukraine, possessing necessary scientifically - technical potential, nuclear, chemical and space-rocket manufacture, is capable independently to develop conceptual bases of military reform and successfully realise them.

**APT** considers as the most comprehensible to Ukraine the status of out of block state with an active neutrality, and will achieve fastening of this position in the country Constitution at maintenance of the international recognition and United Nations guarantees, OSCE and NATO, ODKB and CIS.

**APT** supports initiated by CPU social movement «For out of block , neutral Ukraine». It will give the chance to Ukraine:

- to Concentrate efforts to maintenance of own national interests and to realise the policy of strategic and defensive planning;
- Ukraine will leave sphere of geopolitical collision of two centers of force;
- It will give the chance for an establishment of constructive economic and political relations on an the axis East-West;
- Will remove danger of retraction of Ukraine in conflicts of the third countries;
- Will affect decrease in political opposition in Ukraine;
- Will strengthen authority of Ukraine in the world, will provide its safety and territorial integrity.

Proceeding from the democratic status of the state, the army of Ukraine should be national, constructed on professional-invocatory type of the organization in the ratio 60:40.

Working out of the new military doctrine of the state which should become more concrete and applied should be based on a recognition of out of block's status of Ukraine, fully be equitable to national interests, instead of interests of the block of NATO, to create a most favored nation treatment for realization of the military reform directed on revival of domestic OPK and buildings, modern Armed forces.

Having refused unilaterally from the nuclear weapon, Ukraine has shown to the world that it is not going to attack anybody. Hence, character of the new doctrine should be defensive, based on a principle of sufficient parametric safety.

At the same time, it should reflect changes of a geopolitical and military-political situation in the world, including increase of a role of military force in the policy, to contain priorities of reforming, the purpose and terms of realization of the program, to reflect the complex approach in reform realization.

Recognizing potentially dangerous local conflicts in immediate proximity from the Ukrainian borders, **APT** recognizes that modern wars will be conducted usual, first of all by the high-precision weapon with possible threat of application of a nuclear ammunition.

The doctrine should recognize more wide range of threats, than previous, and also possibility of their decision not only by military measures of reaction. Thus to fix norm according to which Ukraine can participate in frontier conflicts on perimetre of the territory where infringement of principles of the international law is carried out, falling under definition of aggression concerning its citizens.

It defines priorities of development of Armed forces of Ukraine:

- Rocket armies of average radius of action of mobile basing;
- Forces of fast reaction (aero mobile), generated from professionals;
- Tactical aircraft and complex system of air defense;
- the Navies bearing fighting watch in water areas of the Black and Mediterranean seas.

On the basis of the New military doctrine the military-industrial policy focused on modernization of arms and technicians, creation of their newest samples, development of research and developmental work in the field of maintenance of defensibility of the state should be developed.

Providing increase of an export potential in the field of the international military-technical cooperation (MTC), a new military doctrine should be directed on creation of domestic OPK, manufacture of the newest arms, including «the nonconventional weapon», based on information technologies.

Reconsidering priorities of development of MTC, we consider necessary to deduce military-technical cooperation, first of all with Russian Federation and China in means of scientific and technical integration of Ukrainian OPK in world economic.

**APT** considers necessary to increase the military budget of Ukraine to 2,5-3 % of gross national product. To provide the defensive order and a share of the military

expenses directed on purchases of military production to 20 % that will provide consecutive reduction of export dependence of defensive sector of economy, will allow to eliminate misbalance of military production, to bring structure of the defensive industry of Ukraine into accord to its requirements for arms and the military technics.

**APT** considers this problem to be the main for the defensive industry, in a context of change of the military-political statehood. Ukraine can solve a problem of restructuring of defensive manufacture without destruction of one and creation of new manufactures through various mechanisms of oboronno-industrial cooperation and integration.

Thereupon **APT** considers expedient to spend the state inventory of all enterprises of OPK, having allocated accompanying for transfer in FGI and their subsequent privatization. To clean from sphere of management of Ministry of defense the state enterprises burdening its structure (on repair of arms and technics, a building complex, rear, forestry and agricultural, on adaptation of the military men transferred to the reserve and conversion of the former military objects, etc.). Simultaneously to return in state property the enterprises having strategic value for maintenance of defensibility of the country.

Recognizing that the Program of reforming of defensive sphere, including, building of new Armed forces of Ukraine is ruined, **APT** considers, that preparation of the present reform will take about 5 years, and for the definitive decision of a question it is required not less than 10 years.

During the preparatory period the informal legislative base should be created, programs developed and accepted:

- Creations and developments of means of space defense;
- The shipbuilding;
- Systems of antimissile defense (it is possible as a part of European collective);

On the basis of positions of the military doctrine the structure of Armed forces is developed, its numerical personnel structure is defined, requirements are calculated, the new system of rear maintenance is created.

At the same time, **APT** considers necessary to accept the emergency measures on maintenance at demanded level of battle readiness of those armies which Ukraine has today. In this part:

- Legislatively to forbid, under any circumstances, to disconnect from power supply of a part of constant alertness and household life-support systems of armies, having provided for the heads of the enterprises of maintenance arriving contrary to the law, the criminal liability for sabotage and blasting of defensibility of the state;

- To exclude, under any pretexts, sequesters of the budgetary appropriations defined on defensive sphere;

- To provide functioning of effective system of social protection of military men, their families, the address help transferred to the reserve, increase of pensions to military pensioners and participants of operations. To bring into accord pensions of the military men transferred to the reserve till 1993 with pensions, charged after 1993.

- Till 2011 to raise the military man base salaries of a monetary contentment twice, to reconsider and return a grid of extra charges for special conditions of service, to increase duration of holidays, to restore earlier cancelled payments for food rations, regimentals tailoring, fees in transport, payment bonus and holidays on family circumstances;

- In the column of the State budget "Defense cost" in the separate line to provide assignment for building of habitation for military men;

**APT** considers creation of atmosphere of real respect for defenders of the Native land, for strengthening of authority of army, for increase of motivation of military service to pass the law «About the state guarantees of protection, an honor and dignity protection of military men of Ukraine» with which to assign to military men the status of civil servants with all socially-legal aspects following from it;

**APT** opposes participations of the Ukrainian military men in military operations and operations under military plans of the third countries, excepting peace-making operations under mandates of the United Nations and equal with EU countries financial, material and legal support.

To make changes to the law «About alternative» (not military) service.

**APT** will actively support all public organizations supporting Armed forces of Ukraine: Committee of soldier's mothers, the veteran organizations, wife councils, etc.

## **17. FOREIGN POLICY**

The major factor of maintenance of economic and social development of Ukraine is maintenance of safety of a peace life of citizens, the clear, weighed and responsible foreign policy of the state expressing interests not of proimperial or clan-oligarchic structures, and all Ukrainian people, guaranteeing its worthy present and future .

Today **APT** with definiteness declares, that all years of independence of Ukraine its foreign policy was carried out in a full separation from moods and needs of the Ukrainian society, especially gone deep after 2004 in the conditions of the become aggravated political conflicts between parties, clans and power branches.

War of the Ukrainian political elite «all against all» accompanied infinite "cassette", «hauberks», «poisoning», "gas" and other scandals, has led to catastrophic falling of trust of people to the power and blasting of the international authority of the country. As a result of a thoughtless eurointegration and Proatlantic course of the puppet Ukrainian power, the country has received virtual foreign policy, such «associate neighborhood» in the Atlantic mirage.

The full failure in foreign policy, the Ukrainian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the main prostituting body before the West, with shamelessness presents to the people as outstanding success of domestic diplomacy.

Declaring very important in foreign policy struggle for the international recognition of famishment as a genocide of the Ukrainian people, narrow-minded proNATO and Antirussian idea the power has not made out the most essential geopolitical changes in the world. As a result Ukraine has appeared in isolation, both from the East, and from the West.

Hardly reached WTO membership and aspiration to receive visa regime simplification between Ukraine and EU it became one-way traffic road. The power has irresponsibly pushed Ukraine between three «force centres», having made its hostage of their geopolitical interests. As a result, EU, Russia and the USA have written off for a long time Ukraine from the priorities.

Aspiration of the Ukrainian power to be «Atlantic» more than the countries of NATO, doing Ukraine unique who takes part in all without exception operations under the aegis of the block, have not convinced EU to reconsider the relation to a question of its membership in the Alliance. As our politicians show inability to carry out of the obligation to EU because of internal conflicts, on the one hand, with another - the idea of membership in NATO is not supported by the most part of the Ukrainian society.

Without society and power consolidation, pragmatics of a foreign policy, Ukraine can appear in a role of object of the influence which "independence" is provided with balance of forces of the basic global players on one hand, the administration of the president and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs allocates the USA, Canada, the Great Britain, France and Poland, on another - Russia that differs extreme crudity.

- The greatest block of problems, contrary to the Big friendship treaty and strategic partnership, the Ukrainian power has created antinational foreign policy in relations with the core geopolitical neighbour - Russian Federation where especially serious are:

- Incompleteness of contract-legal registration of the general border with differentiation of water areas of Azov, Black seas, Kerch strait and continental shelf use;

- Loss of the initiative by Ukraine and easing of its positions in settlement of the Dnestr conflict;

- Detach of Ukraine from regional integration processes with participation of Russian Federation;

- The contradiction of aspiration of Ukraine to the European integration with questions of maintenance of national safety of Russia;

- Stay of the Black Sea fleet of Russian Federation in Crimea;

- Closing of trade and economic and military-technical cooperation. Loss thereupon traditional commodity markets, destruction of industrial cooperation, deprivation of orders of OPK, refusal of services of a labor, scientific and technical interaction;

- Power, gas-transport, trading and diplomatic wars;

- Questions of humanitarian sphere: non-recognition of the international norms of the Ukrainian labor migrants to Russia, economic compulsion to acceptance of the Russian citizenship, politicization of questions of history, Russian problem in Ukraine;

- Attraction of mass-media to creation of an image «the enemy from the north», carrying out of a policy of "small provocations»;

- Position of the Ukrainian President in the Georgian-Osset conflict, arming of the Georgian army by Ukraine, a parcel of the Ukrainian military experts who were

taking part in operations against Russian peace-making forces;

**APT** considers erroneous refusal of Ukraine of negotiating process on EEP, to creation of the uniform customs union, a zone of free trade, participation in ODKB, in structural bodies of the CIS.

With an exit from the CIS Georgia, Ukraine has definitively lost influence in this union and it has appeared in full isolation, having lost the status of the southern regional leader on the post-Soviet territory. Ukraine has not managed to defend the position in territorial dispute with Romania, thus not having found support neither at the USA, nor in EU, in the CIS.

The association created at the initiative of the USA Guam (Georgia, Ukraine, Azerbaijan, Moldova), has no prospect because of weak institutionalization and absence of interest to it no transnational companies, forming of new architecture of political space in the Black Sea region, absence of resource maintenance Eurasian energy transporting corridor, detaching from Azerbaijan and Moldova from this integration formation, absence of a uniform position of the countries concerning settlement of ethno political conflicts.

**APT** regretfully recognizes, that in foreign policy of Ukraine because of the operating power there has come twilight. Round Ukraine there is a system of geopolitical blockade. The country is deprived full participation in the international mechanisms of financial and economic and trading regulation. Degradation of technological and industrial potentials amplifies. Loss of competitiveness of the Ukrainian goods progresses. Threat of loss of economic independence accrues.

Leaning against the major principle of modern ethno geopolitics, necessity of strengthening and development of the multipolar world, **APT** considers, that the ethno geopolitical course of Ukraine should be based on the national interests of the country meaning:

- Maintenance of national safety and the international stability, preservation of the world for the people of Ukraine;
- Preservation of geopolitical status historically inherent in Ukraine in Europe, proceeding from inevitability, both partnership, and a competition, achievement of the European level and quality of a life;
- Restoration of economic, political and a cultural contact with the post-Soviet countries, with idea of a wide unification of the slavic people, not connected neither with communism, nor with fascism, with the nationalism, east-slavic civilisation directed on preservation;
- Refusal of the foreign policy decisions unacceptable for the contradictory centres of force: EU, the USA and Russia, transition to the status of out of block state with a policy of an active neutrality.

**APT** considers, that Ukraine should not be knocked on European doors of «the card house», but to build its own, people will feel comfort and well-being. Only then they will respect us, and to reckon with us, as true owners of the earth.

The neutrality is not country self-isolation. On the contrary, the multivector and sated cooperation. It is refusal of conflicts and participation in an antagonism on the party of one of conflicting parties, cooperation with the international unions and

associations without occurrence in them (NATO, OSCE, ODKB, SHOS), a policy of good neighborhood and transboundary cooperation.

**APT** recognizes that the USA spent, and will carry out Antirussian policy, using Ukraine as the buffer, pushing together it with Russia for achievement of the geopolitical interests, transforming in a West puppet.

We should refuse such role in the conditions of formation of new architecture of world formation and concentrate on internal problems of the country, having excluded confrontation both with the West, and with the East.

It is dictated by a life and such factors, as:

- System crisis of the Ukrainian power, abscess of the political system which are not giving to possibility to concentrate on basic questions internal and foreign policy, conducting to authoritarianism of decisions and, as consequence, to failures and problems;

- Economic weakness of the country, danger of approaching economic chaos and crash, impossibility to find means for maintenance of an active foreign policy;

- Absence deeply thought over, integrated, modern concept of foreign policy, split of Ukraine on adherents of western and eastern vectors of the political orientation, creating danger to preservation of integrity of the country;

- Professional weakness of domestic diplomatic corps, management of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, subject to influence of contradictory political forces and power branches;

**APT** is assured, that as a result of the reserved, wise and weighed foreign policy of a neutrality, Ukraine will achieve strengthening of authority, development lacking today conceptual, will remove set of challenges on an axis West-East, will generate public opinion concerning existing division of priorities.

We consider, that it corresponds to interests of the people and moods of the public.

## **18. TECHNOLOGICAL BREAK IS THE WAY OF UKRAINE**

Actions of present Program of **APT**, have an object to stop the further destabilization of the Ukrainian society, definitive destruction of economy of Ukraine, to prevent destruction of the state and loss of its independence.

Our people should understand well, that all years, from the moment of independence, reformers-robbers only squeeze out of domestic economy last juice and pump over riches to the West, feeding its supercapitalism.

Our people should understand, at last, that neither Europe, nor the USA are not interested in Ukraine as in a front line to economically developed country. Their plans are to transform us into a colony, or the best variant in protectorate, with the rough and primitive means of production which are carrying out primary processing of raw materials.

Organized financially-industrial clans of the USA world crisis and activity of the present power of Ukraine, will lead that in 2020 years the economy of Ukraine will not be able to provide ability to live of the state and preservation of its territorial integrity.

Ukraine will be flooded by alien ethnoses, that in a combination of decline and

primitivism of economy will cause a separatism and terrorism wave. Then the West ready under the pretext of economic, technogenic and demographic accident to enter on our territory armies, for example, for protection of GTS in which reconstruction of the European Union is going to enclose the billions will be the first who "will help" us to break up.

The money to avoid economic dependence, at us is not present. While we will patch our near death factories of an epoch of the USSR, the advanced countries will leave so far, that we already for ever remain their backward appendage with not so qualified labor.

There is not enough power resources, strategic stocks of raw materials to follow «old soviet» ways of the next industrialisation, the mechanical engineering, chemistry, high-efficiency of agriculture.

This way is impossible also because the industrial epoch goes to the past. And reequipment of industrial giants is not a permanent business.

We cannot go by China, Vietnam and Malaysia, saved up capitals for development of the high technology manufactures at the expense of mass release of the cheap goods of light industry, so-called "consumer goods". On it will take precious years. Scale investments into us will not come.

People do not have today a purpose, a national idea, and the West requirement about democratisation deepening on their manners is a direct road to definitive decomposition of a society, its degradation.

In such conditions the state turns to the enemy of own people, becomes defenceless. It does not give in to reforming, is amazed with metastasises of corruption and pushes away foreign investors, becomes for them not attractive.

Globalisation, the WTO and the introduction into NATO will bury the rests of our economy.

Where is the way out from deadlock in which Ukraine appeared by the will of the corrupted power and robbers - oligarchs? What way should Ukraine follow?

Those one, which is the only one way of rescue for Ukraine.

**APT knows such way! Economy of knowledge!**

It is a way to the world of new revolutionary technologies, the future world which contours not everybody can imagine. A way of high technologies the unique means of rescue of Ukraine and its conclusion in number of the advanced countries of the world.

For this purpose it is necessary to bid on the domestic science which potential in Ukraine is not up to the end destroyed yet.

From an epoch of the USSR there is a considerable number of the advanced scientific and technical workings out in which Ukraine can become a monopolist. Here and the "closing" technologies, predicting systems, the information industry, psychotechnologies, synergetics, high technologies, the industry of nanosystems, nanomaterials and nanotechnologies, creation of the advanced structural materials, bio-energetics and agrotechnologies, communication and power, space technologies.

Their development will allow not to pursue the leader, and to seize advancing strategy.

New, not used yet technologies are also capable to pay off within several years.

Both "closing" technologies and high humanitarian technologies («high hum»), and the supporting innovations which are giving the chance sharply to strengthen profitability of old traditional manufactures. They are the most expensive product.

It will allow to create the new economy deducing us from economic deadlock.

Thereupon we consider necessary:

- To develop the special form of support of highly technological manufactures;
- Manufacture and introduction of a national and transnational intellectual product;
  - To develop the program of transition of the country from hydrogen power to hydrogen economy;
  - To establish cooperation of the scientific and technical centres of Ukraine with similar structures in Russia, EU; OBSEC, UFM, BRIC, APEC .
  - To create a government program «High Technologies of the XXI-st century» with a commission of experts which is carrying out selection of the most perspective workings out in strategic areas of new economy, providing their finishing to a consumer stage, with the subsequent commercialization and capitalisation;
  - To create in Ukraine «the future Centers», Small Academy of sciences for search and selection of talented youth which train it under special programs in different areas in scientific and technical, humanitarian and administrative sphere;
  - To develop universal trading system on the basis of original mathematics and neural networks;
    - To create computer share system, an automatic control system of a trade, a complex prognostic-trading financial system;
    - To accumulate efforts for creation of complexes of the analytical programs shown in the problem centres;
    - To pay special attention to problems of creation of an intellectual control system of territories, conceptual designing, crisis, organizational and reflective management;
    - To create conditions for work by carriers of the scientific and technical information of old age in preparation of the future personnel, children, youths, youth and transfer of a technique of technical working out of carrying out of search by it and scientific researches, and, as result of laborious work, receptions of compensation in the form of inventions, opening in fundamental and applied science.
    - To create design bureaus on realisation and introduction of pilot Programs and Projects in the field of High Technologies with the subsequent manufacture of industrial samples of the equipment at the enterprises of Ukraine.
    - To create the scientific and technical centres under the account, the control, protection of the rights and interests of KNOW-HOW owners , patents, inventions, the technologies, the estimated intellectual property and its transfer on balance of the organisations and structures on their introduction in manufacture and a daily life with the guaranteed payment of a royalty to owners.
      - Creation in Ukraine of the Centre of science of High Technologies and intellectual systems.

Financial maintenance of scientific and technical break of Ukraine in spite of the fact that forces of the state are spent for budget balancing, payment of external debts and loans, pensions and salaries to state employees, in our opinion, probably. First of all, at the expense of attraction of the means deduced from Ukraine, use of profits of sphere of services and entertainments, creation of large financial and industrial associations, entering of the country to the world market of the venture capital and cooperation with Russian Federation.

This is the way to our revival, formation of a new planned economy of the future

## **19. THE FUTURE IS FOR APT**

Being constructive people party of "centre", **APT** will show a persistence maximum that on the first stage to force the power to respect own people, to correct a course, to rescue the country from economic and political chaos to which it conducts Ukraine last years.

**APT** it is ready to execute a role of the national leader, to open to people of an eye on antinational essence жирующей a political top, to serious corrective amendments in political system of a society.

We go to citizens of our country with idea of preservation of Ukraine, with love to Fatherland, optimism and hope, that driven to despair and poverty the people, having united under the guidance of **APT**, will dump ярмо hated thieves and расхитителей national good.

We call all who against the criminal corrupted power who wishes to live in a society of social justice, the law and order, well-being, to support fair and kind aspirations of party all lawful means.

**APT** young spirit, active and dynamical party. It is deprived the main lack of all other parties - we do not have cargo of errors and past criminal actions.

**APT** is not connected with former and present political management, does not bear responsibility for their "affairs".

**APT** is the parliamentary party attaching to parliamentary activity paramount significance, intended to realise the Program according to constitution.

**APT** is ready within the limits of the law, to incur a management of an executive power and to generate national as a matter of fact and to spirit the government. We are ready and to the presidential power.

**APT** is quiet, without any revolutions and counterrevolutions, at the expense of the resolute and consecutive transformations supported by the people, will change a life of people to the best, will revive greatness and advantage of Ukraine.

We have truth and readiness to bear to its people that is not present at the oligarchical parties which have sat down at the power.

Citizens of Ukraine! What these parties conceal from you, **APT** will tell without looking on any dangers.

We do not build fantastic projects. Our purposes and problems are clear and real. Our Program developed taking into account your opinion and at your participation because **APT** is a national party, aimed lifting of Ukraine from knees.

We reject dictatorship and rotted through western democracy in its worst kind. We are for the national democratic state of new type.

**APT** calls everyone under its banners. We have party structures all over the

country and are ready to accept in party members anyone sharing our views, principles and soul supporting Fatherland. In country revival is a revival of its citizens. The turn for the new political force created by the people has come.

We look into the future of our country with optimism!

The power of the country is for Payers of taxes!

Forward, ad gloriam of Ukraine!

We will win!

## **20. CONTACTS**

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